



The Saltire 1976 - 1977



THE SALTIRE

1976-77 STUDENT HANDBOOK

ST. ANDREWS PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE LAURINBURG, NORTH CAROLINA

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PHILOSOPHY OF STUDENT LIFE

St. Andrews College recognizes that education is broader than simply classroom experience and therefore must concern itself with extracurricular experiences. As a church-related residential college, the approach of St. Andrews to education is not limited to the broadening of rational knowledge, but is also committed to the development of integrated individuals capable of engaging in affirmative interpersonal relationships.

We view the College as a community of colleagues all of whom are students whether graduates or undergraduates, and all of whom have the responsibility for the enhancement of our awareness of ourselves and our environment as well as an obligation to assist our colleagues in this same endeavor.

The social, academic, and institutional relationships implied in this position assume that personal integrity and honesty required by the practice of the Honor Code. Furthermore, the relationship of the College community to the larger society should also be characterized by this same integrity and honesty.

As a community of colleagues, the primary concern of the College is the individuals who comprise it. In addition, the College functions as a community insofar as its individual members relate to each other in mutually beneficial ways. The College takes institutional expression by identifying certain individuals as significant sources of insight, but we affirm that each individual member contributes to the learning experience of the community as a whole.

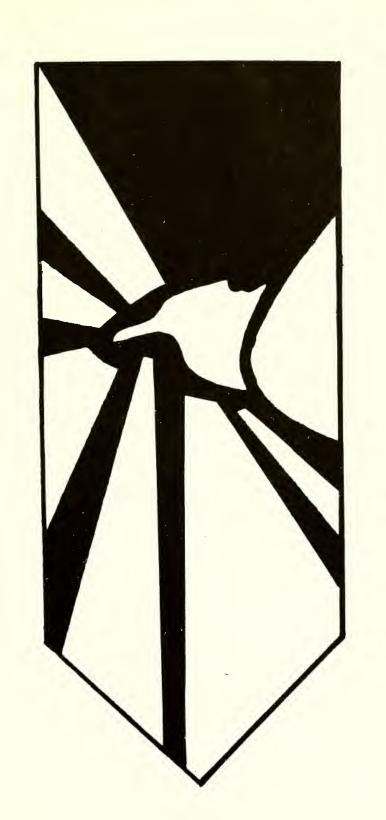
Because learning is not restricted to the classroom, the individuals comprising the College will learn from the activities they pursue out of class. Because peers learn from one another, the social relationships of the individuals to each other are perceived as part of the learning process. Consequently, the institution is committed to assisting its individual members in the discovery of those experiences in the classroom, the dormitory, and in social and religious activities which contribute to their positive development as integrated individuals.

THE CHURCH

The dove descends

And impregnates the venture with purpose.

Green is the harvest.



COLLEGE INFORMATION

ADMINISTRATION

President of the College
Administrative Assistant
Vice-President for Development
Director of Development
Administrative Assistant
Dean of the College
Administrative Coordinator for Academic Affairs Mrs. Veronica Newman
Dean of Students Ms. Maria Santa-Maria
Associate Dean of Students
Student Personnel Secretary Mrs. Jackie Williamson
Student Personnel Secretary
Director of College Security
Director of Food Services
Director of Health and Rehabilitation Services Dr. Rodger Decker
Director of Health Services and College Nurse Mrs. Katherine Weill
Special Services Secretary
Special Services Secretary
Director of Career and Personal Guidance Center Dr. Al Thomas
Registrar Dr. Jim Stephens
Head Librarian Mrs. Elizabeth Holmes
Associate Librarian Mrs. Margaret Bennett
Director of St. Andrews Studies
Coordinator of Winter Term Mr. Carl Geffert
Director of Admissions
Associate Director of Admissions
Director of Financial Aid
Director of Physical Education Center Mr. Floyd Blackwell
Director of Physical Plant
Director of News Bureau
Audio Visual Supervisor Mrs. Betty Owen
Business Manager
Business Controller Mrs. Nelda Lee
College Pastor Mr. Frank Covington
Director of Computer Center
Manager of Computer Center

FACULTY

Division of Humanities and Fine Arts

Chairman: Dr. Carl Bennett Secretary: Mrs. Joyce Dellinger

Music Dr. James Cobb Dr. Herbert Horn

Dr. Helen Rogers Dr. John Williams

Mr. Mark Smith Mr. Bob Tauber Philosophy

Dr. Bill Alexander Mr. Spencer Ludlow Dr. Dick Prust

English

Dr. Whitney Jones Dr. Carl Bennett Mr. Ronald Bayes

Theatre Dr. Art McDonald Mr. Brad Ford

Foreign Languages Mr. Carl Geffert Dr. Bill Loftus

Dr. Catherine Nevlans

Religion

Dr. Leslie Bullock Mr. Garrett Paul

Division of Mathematical, Natural and Health Sciences

Chairman: Dr. Donald Barnes Secretary: Mrs. Joetta Preston

Biology Dr. Leon Applegate Dr. Clarence Styron

Dr. David Wetmore Dr. Tyler Miller Dr. James Stephens Dr. Donald Barnes

Math and Computer Science Dr. Bill Somerville Dr. Bill Morgan

Dr. Bill Rolland

Chemistry Health and Physical

Education Dr. Julian Smith Dr. Tom Whiteley Ms. Jo Ann Williams Dr. Judith Knight Mr. Dean Betts

Physics Dr. Donald Barnes Dr. Bill Rolland

Division of Social and Behavioral Sciences

Chairman: Dr. George Melton Secretary: Mrs. Betty Parnell **Business Administration**

and Economics Mr. J. D. Holmes Dr. Donald Paxton Dr. Raymond Curtis

Psychology Dr. Alvin Smith Dr. Jeffrey Endicott (on leave)

Dr. Chervl Brown

History Dr. Rodney Fulcher

Dr. Harry Harvin Dr. Charles Joyner Dr. George Melton

Anthropology Dr. David McLean Dr. Stuart Marks Mrs. Martha Marks Education

Dr. John Daughtrey Dr. Rodger Decker Mr. Eugene Smith Dr. Bob Urie **Politics**

Dr. George Fouke Dr. Larry Schulz Dr. Neal Bushoven

St. Andrews Studies

Director: Dr. Neal Bushoven Freshman Chairman: Dr. Dick Prust

Sophomore Chairman: Dr. Catherine Neylans

Senior Chairman: Dr. Larry Schulz

STANDING FACULTY COMMITTEES

Executive Committee (FEC)

The Faculty Executive Committee has as one of its primary functions the coordination and direction of evaluative studies and projections for short and long term planning. In this role, it will coordinate and give direction to the work of faculty committees and administrative units in the scheduling and presentation of such studies. It will arrange for the presentation of these studies for discussion by the total community. It will give direction to their implementation when approved by the Faculty, the President, and the Board of Trustees.

Chairman Dean Ronald Crossley

Membership:

Mr. Alvin Perkinson
Ms. Maria Santa-Maria
Dr. Neal Bushoven
Mrs. Betty Holmes
Dr. George Melton
Dr. Arthur McDonald
Dr. Bill Somerville

Sub-Committee on Student Academic Policies

The Faculty Exceutive Committee shall formulate and recommend to the Faculty policies on class attendance, absences, and permissions, and shall act on exceptional student problems within the framework of college regulations. These functions shall be exercised through a Sub-Committee of the Faculty Executive Committee on which students will be asked to serve.

Chairman Dean Ronald Crossley

Membership:

FEC Faculty members Hampton Peele Elizabeth Scott Stuart Swain

Educational Policy Committee (EPC)

This committee shall act on and report to the Faculty any addition of courses to the curriculum and any removal of courses therefrom. The Committee will also be responsible for a continuous study and evaluation of the entire educational program of the College, and shall make recommendations to the Faculty on matters of educational policy. The responsibility of the Committee includes the following areas: the college curriculum, student graduate study and awards, teacher education, pre-professional training, summer term and athletics.

Chairman Dean Ronald Crossley

Membership:

Dr. David Wetmore Dr. Spencer Ludlow Dr. Neal Bushoven Dr. Bill Morgan

Educational Policy Committee (Continued)

Dr. Donald Barnes Mr. J. D. Holmes
Dr. John Daughtrey Jacob Houge
Dr. Bill Alexander Suzanne Hogg
Dr. Carl Bennett Sandy Hart

Dr. George Melton

Student Life Committee

The Student Life Committee shall oversee and coordinate student life in non-academic matters. This Committee shall approve the student handbook and any student constitution of student government. It makes recommendations to, asks opinions of, and hears reports from any college-related body; charters clubs; serves as a long-range planning group for student life; develops policies and proceedings necessary for a total program of student publications; meets with chairpersons of all student organizations and committees in September and receives minutes of those organizations twice each year.

Membership:

Dr. David McLean
Dr. Bill Rolland
Dr. Bill Somerville
Dr. W. D. White
Ms. Maria Santa-Maria

Garnett Conaway
Steve Fox
Robin Green
Johnny McNair
Lloyd Tucker

Sally Beaty Freshperson to be appointed in

the fall

Admissions and Financial Aid Committee

This Committee shall formulate and recommend to the faculty both admissions policies and financial aid policies and act on any exception to these policies. The Committee shall consider the merits of students applying for scholarships, grants or loans. The Committee shall also administer the program of Honor Scholarships.

Chairman Dr. Dick Prust

Membership:

Dr. Don Barnes
Dr. Harry Harvin
Mr. Dudley Crawford
Mr. Carl Geffert
Dr. Julian Smith

Campus Planning and Space Utilization Committee

The principal duties of this Committee will be to review the use of educational facilities of the College and to make recommendations con-

cerning campus planning to the Faculty and the President. Chairman Dr. Jim Stephens Membership: Mrs. Betty Holmes Mr. Bruce Frye

Dr. Arthur McDonald
Dr. Leon Applegate
Dr. Ron Crossley
Business Manager
Dr. Don Paxton
Two students to be appointed

in the fall

Library Committee

This Committee shall formulate and recommend library policies to the Faculty and the Librarian. Allocations to the individual divisions from the book and periodical fund shall be agreed upon by the Librarian and the Committee and shall be submitted to the Faculty for its approval.

Chairman Dr. Bill Alexander

Membership:

Dr. Leslie Bullock
Dr. Rodney Fulcher
Dr. Clarence Styron
Two students to be appointed Dr. Leslie Bullock

in the fall

Publications Committee

This Committee under the direction of the Dean of the College, and in cooperation with the Development Officer, shall collect and edit the materials for the college catalog and the Faculty Handbook, recommending possible revisions in these publications.

Membership:

Mrs. Margaret Bennett
Dr. Catherine Neylans
Mrs. Betty Owen
Dr. David Wetmore
Lin Thompson
Additional student to be ap-

Dr. Bob Urie pointed in the fall

Special Events Committee

This Committee shall plan or supervise all assembly programs and public events of an educational nature, other than specialized college activities.

Chairman Dr. Arthur McDonald

Membership:

Dr. Whitney Jones
Dr. Charles Joyner College Marshal Ms. Maria Santa-Maria

Two students to be appointed Dr. Eugene Smith in the fall

STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES

COLLEGE UNION

Hours of Operation:

The Union:

Sunday through Friday	 7:00	a.m.	to	12:00	a.m.
Saturday	 7:00	a.m.	to	1:00	a.m.

Student Store:

Monday	through	Friday	9:30	a.m.	to	5:00	p.m.
Saturday			9:00	a.m.	to	11:30	a.m.

Post Office Window:

Monday thro	ugh F	Friday	11:00	a.m.	to	1:00	p.m.
•	_	•	3:00	p.m.	to	4:00	p.m.

All students are required to have post office boxes. There is no General Delivery Service. Insured packages must be mailed from the Laurinburg Post Office. Non-Resident students must notify the Student Personnel Service of their local address. Special delivery letters are delivered only to the College Post Office or to College Switchboard. United Parcel Service is available at the Post Office Window.

Basic Guides for the College Union:

Individuals and groups using the College Union are expected to exercise due respect for the physical facilities, equipment, and other persons in the building.

- 1. The use of unauthorized appliances and the opening of windows while air-conditioning units are in operation are not permitted.
- State law requires that shoes be worn in the cafeteria and snack bar at all times.

FOOD SERVICES Cafeteria:

Monday through	Friday:	Breakfa	ast 7:45	a.m.	to	9:00	a.m.
	Contine	ental Breakfa	st 8:00	a.m.	to	9:15	a.m.
		Lunch	11:45	a.m.	to	1:30	p.m.
		Dinner	5:00	p.m.	to	6:15	p.m.
Saturday through	Sunday						
		Breakfast	8:00	a.m.	to	9:00	a.m.
		Lunch	12:00	a.m.	to	1:00	p.m.
		Dinner	5:00	p.m.	to	6:00	p.m.

Identification card must be shown at all meals and shoes must be worn at all times.

Snack Bar:

Monday through Friday 8:00 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. Saturday and Sunday 8:00 p.m. to 1:00 p.m.

All persons are asked to leave the Red Lion no later than fifteen minutes after the counter closes. A self-service system is in effect in the Red Lion. Please put all dirty dishes and trash in the proper containers.

HEALTH CENTER

Health Center Staff:

Dr. Hugh McArn	Office phone 276-2100
	Home phone 276-2028
Dr. David Williams	Office phone 276-2773
	Home phone 276-0485
Katherine Weill, R.N.	Infirmary 276-8916
	Ext. 212

Hours of Operation:

A nurse is on duty 24 hours a day. The College Nurse will administer first aid at no charge.

The College Physician is available for consultation and treatment on Monday through Friday at 7:00 a.m.

NOTE: In case of emergency when the Health Center cannot be contacted, go to the Emergency Room at Scotland Memorial Hospital, 276-2121.

Infirmary:

Bed Care—Bed space for routine observation is available; cases requiring bedside care or other specialized care will be refrered to Scotland Memorial Hospital.

Meals—Patients will be served the regular diet as prescribed by the College Physician.

Check-Out—Students may be released officially from the Health Center and readmitted to class by permission of the College Physician.

Referrals:

The College Physician may direct any case to be sent to his office or to the local hospital if attention by a physician is necessary.

Medication:

Medication approved by the College Physician is held in stock in the Health Center and administered by the College Nurse. Supplies and equipment for examination room and bedside use by the physician are maintained. Medicine charges to students are made on a basis of invoice price plus 10% for handling.

CAREER AND PERSONAL GUIDANCE CENTER

Operating under a special agreement of and Personal Guidance Center offers a structesting, and occupational-educational reseated ents. This service is available on a walk-in Director	or referral basis. Dr. Al Thomas Mr. Elbert Patton Mrs. Elsie Urie
Hours:	
Monday through Friday	8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.
Saturday	8:30 a.m. to 12:00 p.m.
DIVISION OF COLLEGE SECURITY	
Mr. Jack ReVille	
Mr. J. H. Jackson	
Mr. Lacy Gay	Security Officer
To contact a Security Officer: Call Extens will connect you with the Nurse on du will contact the Security Officer on Officers maintain an around-the-clock campus.	aty at the Health Center who duty by radio. The Security
CAMPUS RESIDENCE STAFF	
Albemarie:	

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Larry and Barbara Bramble	,	Residence D	irectors
Eliza McCutchen		Servi	ce Staff

Concord:

Sarah Peterson	Residence Director
Mary Cooper	Service Staff

Granville:

Neal Bushoven	Reside	ence Di	rector
Catherine Rucker		Service	Staff

Highlands:

John Copeland	Reside	ence Dire	ector
Bessie Murray		Service	Staff

Mecklenburg:

Jacob Houge	Residence Director
Dennis O'Toole	Assistant-Residence Director
Lula Mae McNeill	Service Staff

Orange:

Margaret and	Grey Fox	 Reside	nce Dire	ctors
Flora Harris		 	Service	Staff

Wilmington:

Lisa Till	son	 	Residence	Director
Kathryn	Beach	 Assistant-	-Residence	Director

Winston-Salem:

Tim Griggs	Reside	ence	Dir	ector
Daisy McLaughlin		Serv	ice	Staff

CAMPUS SERVICES

The DeTamble Library

Librarians:

Mrs.	Elizabeth	Holmes	 			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Librarian
Mrs.	Margaret	Bennett	 	Serials	and	Catalog	Librarian
Mrs.	June Cha	y	 		. Cir	culation	Librarian
	ibrarians a						

Hours:

Monday throu	gh Thursday	8:30	a.m 11:30	p.m.
Friday		8:30	a.m 5:00	p.m.
Saturday		1:00	p.m 5:00	p.m.
Sunday		3:00	p.m 11:30	p.m.

Holiday and exam period variations will be posted on the library door. There is a book deposit slot near the lakeside entrance to the library which should be used for returning books only when the library is closed.

General Rules:

- 1. No food or beverage may be brought into the library.
- 2. No smoking.
- All library books left on tables and carrels are reshelved. If you
 need the books, check them out. A storage shelf is available on
 the second floor landing where student books and materials may
 be left between classes or overnight.

Borrowing Regulations:

Identification cards are required for borrowing books. There is a fine of 10c per day on each overdue book (less 50% discount if paid when book is returned).

Reserve Books:

Reserve books are kept behind the Circulation Desk and must be used in the library during library hours. Some reserve books may be checked out for overnight use one-half hour before the library closes and are due back when the library opens the next day. Fines for overdue reserve books are 50c for the first hour and 25c

for each succeeding hour, up to a maximum of \$2.00 per day.

Lost Books:

Report lost books to the Circulation Desk; fines do not accumulate after books are reported lost. After a reasonable length of time, replacement costs must be paid.

Student Library Orientation Sheet:

For additional information about the use of the DeTamble Library, ask at the Circulation Desk for a copy of the Student Orientation Sheet.

Interlibrary Loan:

Books may be requested from other libraries with the approval of an instructor (25c service charge for each title, payment upon receipt of the book). Xerox copies of periodicals may be ordered from other libraries (payment at the time of the request).

Photoduplication Services:

Photoduplication services are available for 10c per page. Photoduplication of microfilm material can be made, Monday-Friday from 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., at 25c per page.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION FACILITIES

Use of the Facilities

The physical education program for students, including intramurals, athletics and recreational activities, has first priority on use of the facilities. The Center and other facilities will be open to faculty, staff, and other groups during designated afternoon and evening hours. Some areas may be used at times normally set aside for the physical education program if the program is not utilizing a particular area.

A student identification card or an activity card issued by the Physical Education Program is required for all persons using the physical education facilities.

Charges and Fees

Nominal charges will be made for some activities and for use of the facilities by groups for functions outside the normal program.

Students—Student fees are included in the tuition payment. Additional charge is made for use of certain Knight Room facilities.

Faculty and Staff—No charge will be made for the use of facilities, except certain Knight Room facilities, to the individual

faculty or staff member. Cards may be obtained at the Physical Education Office upon request. There will be a \$5.00 charge per locker. A \$10.00 charge will be made for faculty and staff family memberships. No cards will be issued to children under 12 years of age.

Alumni—Family memberships: \$25.00 Individual memberships: \$15.00

Memberships—(September 1 to August 31)

For persons not employed by the college:

Family memberships: \$125.00 Individual memberships: \$75.00

No cards will be issued to children under 12 years of age.

Guest Privileges

Any formal guests of the college wishing to use the physical education facilities may get an identification card from the Physical Education Office. This card will indicate the dates it can be used.

Students, faculty, and staff are allowed only one guest unless special arrangements are made through the building director. The guests must be accompanied by a host. No one under 14 years of age is allowed to bring a guest.

Persons not employed by the college who have membership cards do not have guest privileges. However, in exceptional circumstances, special arrangements may be made with the building director.

General Charges

Groups wishing to arrange for use of any area (classroom, pool or gym), should contact the building director. When applicable, charges for use will be determined by the director and the business manager.

All charges are subject to change.

SCHEDULE OF CENTER FACILITIES*

Knight Room

Monday	through	Friday	5:30	p.m.	to	11:00	p.m.
Saturday			1:00	p.m.	to	11:00	p.m.
Sunday			2:00	p.m.	to	5:00	p.m.

Main Gymnasium Facilities

Monday	through	Friday	5:30	p.m.	to	10:00	p.m.
Saturday			1:00	p.m.	to	10:00	p.m.
Sunday			2:00	p.m.	to	5:00	p.m.

Swimming Pool

Monday throu	igh Friday	7:00 p.	m. to	9:00 p.m.
Saturday		2:00 p.	m. to	4:00 p.m.
Sunday	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2:00 p.	m. to	4:00 p.m.
Sunday	•••••	7:00 p.	m. to	9:00 p.m.

Equipment Checkout

Monday through Friday2:00	p.m.	to	10:00	p.m.
Saturday1:00	p.m.	to	10:00	p.m.
Sunday2:00	p.m.	to	5:00	p.m.

Outdoor Facilities

Monday through Friday—General	areas
(track, etc.)	5:30 p.m. until dark
Tennis Courts	5:30 p.m. to 11:00 p.m.
Saturday and Sunday-General area	as when available until dark
Tennis Courts	5:30 p.m. to 11:00 p.m.

KNIGHT ROOM CHARGES

Bowling		Rental 15c Rental 10c Rental 20c
Bowling Locker	\$3.00 per semester (50c	per key)
Billiards		
Table Tennis	No charge. Balls may b	

GENERAL RULES FOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION FACILITIES Knight Room:

The conduct and appearance of users of the Knight Room is expected to be such as not to detract from the enjoyment of others.

- No food or drink in the bowling area.
- Socks must be worn with house bowling shoes.
- Do not sit on pool or table tennis tables.
- Do not smoke while executing billiard shots.
- Please use ash trays.

^{*} Hours subject to change due to general College functions, and athletic practice and contests.

Other Activity Areas of the Center:

- No street shoes may be worn in activity areas. (Use basketball, tennis, etc.)
- No food or drink allowed in these areas.
- No smoking in the locker room and activity areas.

Swimming Pool:

- Identification tag must be worn by all swimmers. Pick them up at checkout window.
- All swimmers must wear swimsuit tags. We encourage use of personal gear. Suits are available at the checkout window.
- Pool use is restricted to times when an approved lifeguard is on duty.
- No street clothes or shoes allowed on the pool deck area.
- Use common sense and observe good safety habits.
- No masks, snorkels, or scuba gear allowed except on approved occasions.
- As in other areas children under twelve must be accompanied by an adult.
- Shower before entering the pool area.
- No food or drinks in the pool area or balcony.
- Persons with infected skin area will not be admitted to the pool area.

Equipment Checkout:

- No equipment will be checked out without an I.D. card.
- Do not ask to check out equipment for more than two people on one card.
- All equipment must be returned the same day that it is checked out.
- Any damaged or lost equipment must be paid for.

Tennis Courts:

- Tennis shoes or equivalent must be worn.
- Do not monopolize the court when others are waiting.

Track:

— Flat shoes must be worn when using the all-weather track.

COACHES

Soccer	Dean Betts
Basketball	Tom Whiteley
Cross Country	
Track	
Bowling	•
Tennis	•
Baseball	Julian Smith
Golf	Bill Morgan
Women's Sports (Tennis, Basketball, Volleyball)	

Rehabilitation Services

Special services for handicapped students are provided through the Rehabilitation Office, including transportation off-campus for special events, modification of physical facilities, wheelchair and equipment repair, vocational and personal counseling, and job placement upon graduation.

With funds from state and federal agencies, the college provides workshops for roommate-aids of physically handicapped students. These aids are full-time students who work under the direct supervision of a staff person. Adult attendants are provided as necessary under supervision, but are paid by the parents of handicapped students.

Rodger Decker	Director
Anne Allen	
Dean Betts	Adaptive Physical Education
Mrs. Malcolm Gillis	
Office Hours:	,,

Monday through Friday8:30 a.m. to 12:00 a.m. 1:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m.

Chapel

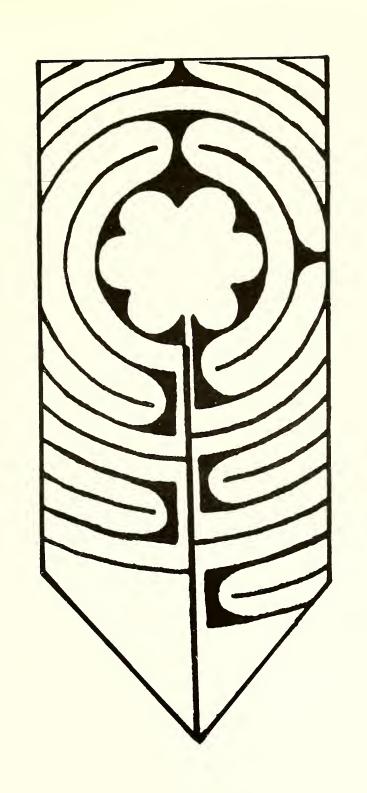
In celebration of our faith as Christians in a college community, St. Andrews students, faculty, and staff gather for worship services at appropriate times. The Chapel Committee of the College Christian Council plans the various programs. Often, other media are used with the aim of finding forms which enable us to celebrate our faith in the twentieth century. These forms include music, drama, films, and dance.

Every effort is made to create the possibility for modern, intelligent, and informed people to express their faith in a service which is designed to reflect our interests as a college community. Current issues of belief and practice, personal and social, in the College and in the wider community are exposed and explored in the conviction that anything less pointed and central would be unworthy of what God is doing in the world.

THE LEADERS

Without the futility of Minos
The maze directs the quest.
With the challenge of the unknown
The labyrinth charts the course.

STUDENT ASSOCIATION



STUDENT ASSOCIATION

Organization of the Student Association

The Student Association consists of every student at St. Andrews. The government of the Student Association is divided into three branches: the Student Cabinet, the Inter-Dormitory Senate, and the Judicial system. Additional information on the functions and responsibilities of each branch may be found in the Student Association Constitution.

The Cabinet

Dessident

The Student Cabinet, as the executive branch, is composed of the five elected officers of the Student Association, the presidents of the College Union Board and the College Christian Council, and a representative from the Inter-Dormitory Senate. The Cabinet is the co-ordinating agency for student activities, and all college-related student organizations are responsible to it.

-	
President	Paul Baldasare
Vice-President	Donald MacKenzie
Secretary	Sally Beaty
Treasurer	Cyril Spann
Attorney General	Bill Mansfield
College Union Board	
College Christian Council	
Senate Representative	David Strasburger

The Inter-Dormitory Senate

The Inter-Dormitory Senate, as the legislative branch, is chaired by the Vice-President of the Student Association and is composed of the presidents and vice-presidents of each dormitory, the president of Highlands Dormitory, and two representatives elected from the off-campus students. The Senate considers and initiates all legislation pertaining to student welfare and general student interest.

President	Donald Mackenzie
Secretary	Judi Plyler
Representatives:	
Albemarle	Robin Green, Yana Banks
Concord	Judi Plyler, Nancy Jackson
	. David Strasburger, Bob Crownover
Highlands	Anne Hotchkiss
Mecklenburg	Mark Six, Steve Newton
Orange	Beverly Beck, Marilyn June
Wilmington	Betsy Rhoads, Marsha Coggins
Winston-Salem	Karl Jennings, Scott Brouthers

The Judicial System:

The Judicial Committee:

The Judicial Committee is responsible for the 'organization' of the courts. Its members are investigators who are assigned to individual cases by the Attorney General in order to gather the statements and materials necessary for a hearing. It is chaired by the Attorney General and all cases and accusations are originally made to this person.

Chairman Bill Mansfield
Assistant Attorney General Nancy Small
Assistant Attorney General J. C. Clarke
Additional members to be appointed in the fall.

The Student Judiciary Board:

The Student Judiciary Board, composed of seven students elected by the Student Association, tries all Honor Code offenses and violations of social regulations, and hears appeals from the Traffic Court. The Board can render sentences ranging from a warning to expulsion. The Board is aided in procedural matters by two non-voting faculty advisors.

Members:

Bill Allen Michael Greene
John Dodds Bob Haley
Mark Ferry Jane Schwab

Additional member to be appointed in the fall.

Advisors To be appointed in the fall

The Student Faculty Appellate Board:

The Student-Faculty Appellate Board interprets the Constitution of the Student Association and hears appeals from the Student Judiciary Board. Upon hearing appeals, it may uphold or reduce the original sentence. The Board consists of two elected members from the senior class, one elected member from the junior class, one faculty representative elected in keeping with the procedure provided in the Faculty By-Laws, ane one representative of the Dean of Students.

Members to be appointed in the fall.

The Traffic Court:

The Traffic Court consists of five members appointed by the Senate upon recommendation from the Cabinet. It deals with violations of motor vehicle regulations.

Members to be appointed in the fall.

The College Union Board

The College Union Board is the student organization responsible for entertainment; it can either work by itself or in conjunction with other organizations. Along with Student Personnel Services, the Board is responsible for the student services and events offered in the College Union. It is also responsible for hiring bands to play at major events and dances, providing movies, organizing weekend travel, and engaging guest speakers. The Board consists of elected officers, dormitory Social Chairpersons, and one representative from the Black Student Union.

President	Jack Vaughn
Vice-President	Dimitra Grant
BSU Representative	Jacob Houge
Representatives:	
Albemarle	
Concord	Shannon Huff
Granville	
Highlands	Ed Wilson
Mecklenburg	Jay Hanig
Orange	Joanie Reback
Wilmington	
Winston-Salem	To be elected in the fall

The College Christian Council

The College Christian Council is a campus-wide, interdenominational organization which attempts to promote on the campus and within the Laurinburg community honest questioning, concern, communication, worship and action. Specific programs and projects of the CCC include: the Peace Corps which work with underprivileged people in Laurinburg through tutoring and recreation, a series of symposia on controversial and relevant topics of concern, aid in planning of chapel and special services, publication of the "Dialogue," an instrument of communication on campus, a deputation team which visits youth groups in churches all over North and South Carolina, and an occasional event or concert.

President		Dorothy	Fillmore
Vice-Preside	ent	Bi	ll Owens

The Elections Board

The Elections Board is responsible for conducting all campus elections and referenda. The Board decides when elections will be held, sets up rules for campaign procedure, makes sure candidates are qualified, conducts dorm forums for the candidates, counts ballots

and announces the results. The Elections Board consists of three members of the Student Judiciary Board, the two senior members of the Student-Faculty Appellate Board, three seniors appointed by the President of the Student Association, one representative from the Office of Student Personnel Services, and one faculty member selected by the Student Life Committee.

The Orientation Committee

The Orientation Committee is responsible for acquainting new students with the St. Andrews community. Orientation is designed to assist the new student in making academic decisions and to help students become aware of the opportunities St. Andrews offers. The Committee is responsible for the content as well as the complete organization and scheduling of the orientation program.

Chairperson Suzanne Hogg Secretary Dorothy Fillmore

The Handbook Committee

Campus Services Committee

The Campus Services Committee is charged with monitoring complaints concerning campus services, primarily the food service and health center. Working with the food service and health center, the Campus Services Committee represents student-consumer interests. In the past, it has supervised the distribution of pamphlets on health concerns, made surveys of local doctors and distributed the findings and made surveys of student opinion about the food and health services.

JUDICIAL PROCEDURES

Reporting a Violation

The Student Judiciary Board hears all cases involving violations of the Honor Code or a social regulation. Any person with information concerning such a violation should report it to the Attorney General, either directly or indirectly through an Assistant Attorney General or a member of the Judicial Committee. Upon receiving this information, the Attorney General will investigate the case thoroughly and, if the evidence so warrants, will present the case to the Student Judiciary Board. Persons making groundless or malicious accusations to the Attorney General are subject to prosecution for lying.

Alternative Means of Adjudication

Only the Attorney General may formally charge a student with a violation of the Honor Code. Either the Attorney General or a member of Student Personnel Services may formally charge a student with a social violation. When the decision is made to charge a student with an Honor Code or social violation, the accused shall be required to choose, in writing, between a public trial before the Student Judiciary Board or a private trial by the Dean of Students. In the case of either choice, the constitutional processes of appeal may be followed, as the accused is not permitted to move at will between Administrative and Student Association judicial bodies. The presentation of the accused's written choice shall constitute the opening of the hearing.

Notification of Those Concerned

The Attorney General will post public notice of a scheduled hearing at least 24 hours before the hearing is to begin. Personal notification of the time and place of the hearing shall be given by the Attorney General to the persons directly involved: the defendant, counsel, witness, members of the Board, and faculty advisors of the defendant and of the Board. At that time, the Attorney General shall read the defendant his rights.

Witnesses

A defendant may call both factual and character witnesses. All persons involved in the hearing are expected to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, and are subject to prosecution if they fail to do so.

Context of the Decision

In disciplinary cases, judicial authorities of the College consider not only the specific charge, but also the student's total academic and citizenship record. First offenses, unless of extreme severity, are not usually considered grounds for expulsion.

Appeals

A defendant convicted by the Traffic Court has the right to appeal to the Student Judiciary Board.

A defendant convicted by the Dorm Council has the right to appeal to the Student Judiciary Board.

A defendant convicted by the Student Judiciary Board has the right

to appeal to the Student-Faculty Appellate Board.

A defendant whose conviction is upheld by the Student-Faculty Appellate Board has the right to appeal to the President of the College.

A defendant convicted by a member of Student Personnel Services has the right to appeal to the Special Appeals Committee.

To appeal a decision or a sentence, a defendant must notify in writing the chairman of the court which convicted him of his desire by 5:00 p.m. on the day following his conviction. If such notification is not given, the sentence becomes effective immediately.

If the defendant notifies the chairman of the wish to appeal, the defendant has until noon of the following day to present to the chairman of the court of appeal a statement of grounds of appeal and a complete list of counsel and witnesses he wishes to call. If this is not done, the original sentence becomes effective immediately.

The Dean of Students may make allowance for the terms of restriction or departure for resident students who are evicted from the campus, when appropriate. Any return to campus thereafter must be approved beforehand by the Dean of Students, or a representative of that office. Non-Residents who are suspended or expelled are expected to observe these conditions as they apply to resident students.

Departure from normal procedure must be requested by the accused or the appropriate judicial authority, in writing, and must be approved by the Attorney General and the Dean of Students, or a representative of that office.

CLUBS AND ACTIVITIES

Faculty Advisors

The advisor of a club is its official liaison to the administration and faculty, and serves in a non-voting capacity. Faculty advisors to student organizations are selected by the members of the organization; these appointments are subject to the approval of the Dean of Students and the Dean of the College.

Financial Business of Organizations

The Treasurer of the Student Association is solely responsible for all funds of the Student Association. No requisitions for funds of the Student Association will be accepted by the Business Office without authorization by the Treasurer. He receives proposed budgets from chartered clubs and organizations, submitted not less than one month prior to the end of the academic year, then formulates the budget. Final action by the Student Life Committee and the Inter-Dormitory Senate will be taken no more than one month after the beginning of the fall term.

CHARTERED CLUBS

The Black Student Union

The Black Student Union is a service organization designed to make life more comfortable for its members both academically and socially, to increase the unity and foster the identity of black students on the St. Andrews campus. Activities include the sponsoring of cultural activities on campus, improving relationships with the Laurinburg community through a variety of services, projects, assisting in the recruitment of black students to St. Andrews and the organization of the Black Student Union Choir.

President Jacob Houge
Advisor Dean David McNair

The Health Sciences Club

The Health Sciences Club is an organization designed to acquaint interested students in health-related fields, utilizing lectures, service projects, and pre-medical, pre-dental, and pre-veterinary school preparatory programs. Full voting members are comprised of members of the sophomore, junior and senior classes with an overall grade point average of 2.8. All other interested students not meeting these requirements are associate members who participate in the organization with the exception of voting privileges.

The Kennel Club

The Kennel Club offers limited facilities to house student-owned dogs. The fee to rent a kennel is \$15.00 initial fees and \$5.00 per term thereafter. The dog must be over four months old and have all necessary shots to be permitted in the kennel facilities. Members are allowed to house dogs according to space and kennel limitations.

President David Strasburger
Advisor

The St. Andrews Riding Club

The St. Andrews Riding Club is responsible for limited boarding facilities available to student-owned horses and for club horses available to all campus riders. The club horses are also used in the College's rehabilitation riding program. The club is open to all members of the St. Andrews community. Minimal charges for riding time help maintain the club horses.

President Beverly Beck Advisor Dr. Leon Applegate

The St. Andrews Rifle and Pistol Association

The St. Andrews Rifle and Pistol Association exists to promote the legitimate civilian use of firearms, to educate firearms users and the general public in the safe use of firearms, and to organize and promote firearms competition. The club maintains a firing range on the campus, and firearms are stored in specially constructed gun lockers. Any student desiring to bring a firearm on the St. Andrews campus must be a full-fledged member of the club prior to bringing the weapon on campus.

President Dennis O'Toole Advisor Dr. David Wetmore

St. Andrews Chapter, National Paraplegia Foundation

This campus-based organization is open to all persons who are interested in developing an awareness of the concerns of and barriers facing the handicapped population. The primary concern of this chapter has been in the area of architectural barriers. This organization is also a major sponsor of the local wheelchair basketball team.

President John Copeland Advisor Dr. Robert Urie

St. Andrews Chapter, Wheelchair Athletic Association

The primary purpose of the Wheelchair Athletic Association is to promote wheelchair sports. This year the Association will introduce floor hockey as an organized sport on campus, in addition to the promotion of wheelchair bowling and wheelchair basketball. Membership is open to all interested students.

President John Copeland Advisor Mr. Dean Betts

St. Andrews Chapter, North Carolina Public Interest Research Group

The North Carolina Public Interest Research Group (NC-PIRG) is a non-profit, non-partisan organization funded by students and controlled by a state board of elected student representatives. The purpose of NC-PIRG is to articulate and pursue, through the media, the institutes of government, the courts and other legal means, the concerns of students on issues of general public interest. NC-PIRG is financed by an increase in student fees of \$2.00 per student per term. Any student who does not wish to contribute shall be entitled to a full refund during the third week of each term from an established public office on campus.

Local Chairperson Elizabeth Scott State Board Representative Sharon McGee

WSAP

WSAP is a student owned and operated carrier current radio station. It offers training in all aspects of broadcasting. Sales, commercial production and announcer broadcasting are a few of the fields available. WSAP also sponsors campus activities. Membership is open to all interested students.

AM - 640 K.C.	FM - 91.1	(Cable	e tra	nsmission)
President		I	aul	Baldasare
Program Director			Stev	e McLean

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Student Publications

The Cairn: St. Andrews Literary Magazine Suzanne Hogg, Editor The Lamp and Shield: The College Yearbook Sally Beaty, Editor

The Lance: The College Newspaper Lin Thompson, Editor

The Dialogue is an instrument of communication sponsored by the College Christian Council which serves to relate opinions and suggestions of the author concerning issues and situations. Dialogue is published at any time anyone so wishes to express such concerns by contacting Dorothy Fillmore, President of the CCC.

The Student Association Newsletter is an instrument of communication published by the Student Association to inform students as to the activities and concerns of the Student Association. It is a joint publication of the Student Cabinet and the Inter-Dormitory Senate.

The Wall is the front section of the wall between the wheelchair ramp and the steps at the College Union end of the causewalk. Any St. Andrews student who wishes to draw public attention to any ideas or concerns may paint on this section. Students are requested to follow the Code of Responsibility in the use of The Wall and to limit their use to this section only.

Farrago

Farrago is an organization on campus which provides folk, country-folk, and bluegrass music in a coffee house atmosphere. Students are encouraged to perform as well as professional entertainers engaged. The Farrago facility is available when not scheduled for activities and may be reserved by contacting the Director of Farrago.

Director		David	Niblock
Advisor	To be appo	inted ir	the fall

The Highland Players

The Highland Players is an organization for students interested in theatre. The main purpose is to allow a creative outlet for anyone who is interested in learning the various phases of the dramatic arts. The Players present four major, plus several minor productions each year. Membership is open to all members of the College community.

President	•••••	I	David Miller
Advisor	Dr.	Arthu	McDonald

The Sailing Club

The Sailing Club is for those students on campus who are interested in boating and sailing. The purpose of the club is to promote water safety through an acquaintance with and appreciation of navigation and sailing techniques.

Student North Carolina Association of Educators

The Student North Carolina Association of Educators (SNCAE) is the professional association for college students preparing for or interested in teaching. The primary goal of the student NEA is to acquaint students with the professional organization of teachers. The club sponsors various workshops of interest to educators and sends representatives to the Student NEA Convention.

Musical Organizations

The St. Andrews College Choir is open to all interested students. Participants are required to attend all performances of the choir and receive one-quarter credit per term. The College Choir performs at convocations and commencement as well as tours throughout the region.

The St. Andrews Chorale concentrates on the preparation of major choral works for performance on campus and within the Laurinburg community.

The St. Andrews Chamber Singers is a small vocal ensemble made up of members of the College Choir. They practice two extra hours each week, specializing in the performance of Renaissance and Contemporary vocal chamber music. The Chamber Singers perform on and off campus throughout the year.

STUDENT ASSOCIATION CONSTITUTION

PREAMBLE

Each member of the college community is expected to subscribe to the St. Andrews Honor Code: "As a member of the Honor Community of St. Andrews, I pledge that I will not lie, cheat, or steal, nor will I tolerate this conduct in any other member of the community. I will do all within my power to uphold the high standard of integrity and honor of St. Andrews."

ARTICLE I. NAME

This organization is known as the St. Andrews Student Association, hereinafter referred to as the Student Association.

ARTICLE II. MEMBERSHIP

Every student at St. Andrews Presbyterian College is a member of the Student Association.

ARTICLE III. ELECTED OFFICERS

- Section 1. The officers of the Student Association, with the exception of the off-campus representatives to the Inter-Dormitory Senate, are elected in a general election each Spring Term before the end of the semester. Their term of office shall begin at their installation by the President of the College within two weeks after the close of the Student Association elections and shall end with the installation of new officers in the Spring Term of the succeeding year. The off-campus representatives shall be duly elected within four weeks after Fall registration.
- Section 2. No student shall hold more than one elective office in the Student Association.
- Section 3. The position of Suite Leader is an office of the Student Association, but is not considered as an elective office.
- Section 4. Each candidate for a Student Association office must have properly filed for office with the Office of Student Personnel Services in accordance with the procedures set up by the Election Board and the Student Association Constitution.
- Section 5. No student with probationary status shall be a candidate for or hold any elective or appointive office in the Student Association unless approved by the Faculty Executive Committee.
- **Section 6.** A 2.0 St. Andrews cumulative grade point average shall be held at the end of the previous term. Exceptions may be made by the Faculty Executive Committee.
- Section 7. Each elected officer must maintain a 2.0 St. Andrews cumulative grade point average.
- Section 8. No Cabinet member shall serve in a voting capacity on any Student-Faculty committee unless otherwise specified in this Constitution or the Student Association By-laws.
- Section 9. No elected officer may be an employee of Student Personnel Services. (Amended by Amendment I)
- Section 10. In a single position election the winner shall be determined by a simple majority of the total votes cast for that office. If no candidate receives a simple majority, there shall be a run-off election between the candidates who poll the two highest number of votes. In case of a tie in the run-off elections as stipulated, the matter shall be sent to the Inter-Dormitory Senate for resolution.
- Section 11. In multi-position elections, the candidates receiving the most votes shall be elected. If the required number of positions cannot be filled, as a result of a tie, there shall be a run-off.

ARTICLE IV. EXECUTIVE BRANCH

Section 1. The Executive Officers of the Student Association Cabinet are the President, Vice-President, the Secretary, the Treasurer, and the Attorney General.

Section 2. Duties of the Executive Officers

- a) The President serves as the official representative of the Student Association and President of the Student Cabinet, calls and presides over all meetings of the Student Association and the Cabinet, and, after consultation with the Cabinet, approves or vetoes within ten academic days all legislation passed by the Inter-Dormitorfy Senate. If by the end of the aforementioned ten days the President has not acted on the legislation, this legislation will be considered approved. The President also refers approved legislation to the President of the College for final action. The President also appoints a member of the Cabinet to represent the Cabinet on the Student Life Committee.
- b) The Vice-President serves as President of the Senate, serves as a member of the Student Cabinet, and assumes the office of the President if for any reason the President must vacate the office. In the President's absence, or at the request of the President, the Vice-President shall also assume the duties of that office.
- c) The Secretary serves as a member of the Student Cabinet, is responsible for maintaining a permanent record of all minutes of the meetings of the Student Cabinet, and handles all correspondence of the Student Cabinet.
- d) The Treasurer serves as a member of the Student Cabinet, draws up a budget for the Student Cabinet, receives proposed budgets from the different campus organizations requesting Student Association funds, and formulates the Student Association budget for the coming year in consultation with the Inter-Dormitory Senate. The Treasurer must submit the Student Association budget to the Inter-Dormitory Senate two weeks after the installation of all officers in the spring. If the budget is rejected, the Treasurer must re-submit the budget until it is approved; if it is not approved by two weeks after first submission, the Inter-Dormitory Senate will be responsible for compiling the Student Association budget. The Inter-Dormitory Senate will place the budget in final form.

The Treasurer is responsible for conducting a monthly audit of the books of every organization receiving Student Association funds. The Treasurer maintains a permanent record of all financial transactions of the Student Association, reports quarterly to the Inter-Dormitory Senate, and submits the Treasurer's books to the Business Office to be audited once per regular term and/or at the request of the Business Office or the Inter-Dormitory Senate.

e) The Attorney General serves as a member of the Cabinet. A more complete description of the duties of the Attorney General can be found in Article VI, Section 1.c.

Section 3. The Duties of the Cabinet.

- a) The Student Cabinet is the executive body of the Student Association.
- b) The Student Cabinet is composed of the President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer of the Student Association, the President of the College Union Board, an additional representative from the Senate who shall be elected within the membership of that body, the Attorney General, and the President of the College Christian Council. Advisory representation is selected by the Cabinet with the approval of the Faculty Executive Committee.
- c) The Student Cabinet is the coordinating agency for campus student activities at an executive level. It makes recommendations to, asks opinions of, and hears all College-related bodies, implements all legislation, and approves all operating codes and by-laws of Student Association organizations.
 - d) The Cabinet shall fill such positions on committees as are necessary for the

operation of the Student Association unless otherwise specified.

e) The Cabinet shall notify the student body of all vacancies open to appointment. It shall receive nominations and self-nominations from the members of the student body, and shall have at least one meeting at which nominees shall express their wishes for attaining a particular position.

ARTICLE V. LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Section 1. Inter-Dormitory Senate

- a) The Inter-Dormitory Senate is the legislative body of the Student Association.
- b) The Inter-Dormitory Senate consists of the Vice-President of the Student Association, the President and Vice-President of each dormitory, two off-campus representatives, and one representative from Highlands Dormitory. Advisory representation is selected by the Inter-Dormitory Senate with the approval of the Faculty Executive Committee.
- c) The Inter-Dormitory Senate considers all questions of student welfare and general student interest, serves as coordinating body for Inter-Dormitory Activities and programs, considers and initiates all legislation, refers legislation to the Student Association President for his approval or veto, has the power to override the Student President's veto by a two-thirds vote of the Senate, hears recommendations from the Student Association Treasurer, and approves the budget.

The Inter-Dormitory Senate appoints committees necessary for the operation of the business of the Senate, fills any vacancies which occur in the Cabinet, has the power to impeach and remove from office any officer of the Student Association with a two-thirds vote of the Inter-Dormitory Senate, and by a two-thirds vote of the Senate gives consent for membership of Student Association Organizations in all local, regional, and national organizations.

ARTICLE VI. JUDICIAL BRANCH

Section 1. Attorney General

- a) The Attorney General shall be the chairperson of the Judicial Committee and shall serve on the Cabinet as the representative of the Judicial system. The Attorney General receives all cases and refers each with its accompanying evidence to the court with the proper jurisdiction, sees that defendants are aware of their rights, receives all appeals and sends them to the courts in which the appeals will be heard, receives minutes, and refers coversheets for approval by proper administrative personnel.
- b) The Attorney General shall appoint with the approval of the Inter-Dormitory Senate, two assistant Attorneys General to assist in the execution of the duties and functions of that office. These students must have at least a 2.0 cumulative grade point average.
- c) The Attorney General will act as prosecutor of any persons accused of an Honor Code or social offense, or assign prosecution to one of the assistant Attorneys General.

Section 2. The Judicial Committee

- a) The membership of the Judicial Committee shall consist of the Attorney General and one member from each class appointed by the Cabinet with the approval of the Inter-Dormitory Senate. The Attorney General shall chair the committee. One member shall be chosen to serve as secretary. All members of the Judicial Committee are distinct from those on the Student Judiciary Board. The Dean of Students shall serve as a permanent advisor to this committee.
 - b) The Judicial Committee investigates all cases to be heard by courts in the

judicial system, keeps records of all public court proceedings and confidential records of all violations heard in dorm councils, handles any publication to be made of court decisions, and sees that all approved sentences are administered.

c) The Judicial Committee shall destroy all investigative records when the given case has been disposed of and all avenues of appeal have been exhausted.

Section 3. Rights of the Defendant

The defendant has the right to counsel of his or her choosing (faculty, administration or student), the right to a just trial without undue delay by the constituted court of the defendant's peers, the right to meet in person the accuser(s) at the trial, the right to call any witnesses, the right to be present during the trial until deliberation concerning the final decision begins, the right not to testify against oneself, the right to appeal, the right to judgment by the college administration in lieu of the defendant's peers, and the right not to be tried twice for the same offense.

Section 4. The Student-Faculty Appellate Board

- a) The Student-Faculty Appellate Board is the highest judicial body representing the students, faculty and administration of St. Andrews Presbyterian College, which makes recommendations to the President of the College, or that officer's appointed representative.
- b) The Student-Faculty Appellate Board consists of two elected members from the incoming senior class, one elected member from the incoming junior class, one faculty member elected in keeping with the procedure provided in the Faculty Bylaws, and one representative of the Dean of Students. The Board elects a chair-person from its membership.
- c) The Student-Faculty Appellate Board interprets the Constitution of the Student Association, but has no other original jurisdiction. The Board hears all appeals from the Student Judiciary Board, and upon hearing an appeal, may uphold or reduce the original sentence, reverse the original decision, or recommit the case to court of original jurisdiction. All members of the Board are distinct from those on the Student Judiciary Board.

Section 5. Student Judiciary Board

- a) The Student Judiciary Board is a student judicial body of the Student Association, which makes recommendations to the President of the College or that officer's appointed representative.
- b) The membership of the Judiciary Board shall consist of seven elected students, five of whom shall serve one-year terms and two of whom shall serve two-year terms. Two Faculty representatives shall be appointed according to the procedure specified in Faculty By-laws to serve as advisors to the Student Judiciary Board. The Board shall select a Chairperson and a Vice-Chairperson from its membership. All members of the Board are distinct from those on the Student-Faculty Appellate Board and the Judicial Committee. A quorum shall consist of five members.
- c) The Student Judiciary Board shall hear all cases involving Honor Code Offenses, violations of social regulations, and any other violations specified in the published College Regulations which have been referred to the Board. All cases shall be open to the public, except for the deliberation concerning the final decision. Twenty-four hour prior notice of time and place shall be posted on the Student Government Bulletin Board.

Section 6. Traffic Court

- a) The Traffic Court shall consist of five members, to be approved by the Senate upon appointment by the Cabinet.
- b) The Traffic Court shall consider all contested traffic tickets and shall notify the Business Office of its action.

c) Decisions of the Traffic Court may be appealed to the Student Judiciary Board.

Section 7. Summer Court

- a) During the summer sessions a Summer Court shall handle all student judicial matters. It shall be a regularly constituted court and shall make recommendations to the President of the College or that officer's appointed representative.
- b) The Court shall consist of five students to be appointed by the Cabinet with the approval of the Senate, and one faculty advisor appointed according to the procedures specified in the Faculty By-laws.
- c) During the summer, the summer-coordinators shall assume the duties of the Attorney General.

ARTICLE VII. DORMITORY ORGANIZATION

Section 1. Dormitory Officers

- a) Each dormitory shall elect from within the dormitory membership a President, a Vice-President, and Social Chairperson within the time specified by Article III in this Constitution. These officers must be full-time residents of the dormitory.
- b) If a vacancy occurs within the office of the President by graduation, resignation, or removal, the Vice-President shall succeed to the office of President. If the office of the Vice-President becomes vacant by succession, graduation, resignation, or removal, the office shall be filled by a duly constituted dormitory election. If vacancy occurs in both offices simultaneously, the offices shall be filled by a dormitory election.
- c) A dorm President and Vice-President, as well as off-campus representatives of the Inter-Dormitory Senate, may be impeached by a two-thirds vote of their constituents.

Section 2. Dormitory Councils

- a) A Dormitory Council is responsible for the general welfare of the students in a particular residence hall.
- b) The membership of a Dormitory Council consists of the President, Vice-President, Social Chairperson, and Suite Leaders of the residence halls. The Resident Director may serve in an advisory capacity to the council, but shall not have a vote. Dormitory Council meetings may be called by any member of the Dormitory Council.
- c) Dormitory Council has the power to legislate policies pertaining to the dorm, not in conflict with school policies, and to oversee dorm social plans.
- d) A Dormitory Council has judicial powers with regard to dorm policies, not in conflict with school policies, or it may be a hearing or counseling body for dorm policies.

ARTICLE VIII. COLLEGE UNION BOARD

- Section 1. The College Union Board coordinates the total program of dormitory and campus-wide social activities placed on a general social calendar in cooperation with the Office of Student Personnel Services.
- Section 2. The membership of the College Union Board consists of the President and Vice-President of the College Union Board and one Social Chairperson from each dorm. A Secretary and Treasurer will be appointed by the President of the College Union Board with the consent of the members of the Board. A repre-

sentative of the Office of Student Personnel Services serves as advisor.

Section 3. The duties of the President are defined in the By-laws of the College Union Board as printed in the Student Handbook.

ARTICLE IX. COLLEGE CHRISTIAN COUNCIL.

- Section 1. The College Christian Council sponsors the activities of the various standing committees under its auspices, coordinates programs to further the spiritual growth in the college community, provides the means by which college and community communications and understanding may be promoted, and makes appropriations for such programs.
- Section 2. The College Christian Council consists of a President, Vice-President, and a Secretary-Treasurer who are elected officers, the College Pastor, two faculty members from the Faculty Religious Affairs Committee appointed by the Vice-President for Academic Affairs, and the committee chairpersons as specified in the by-laws of the organization, all of whom are voting members.
- **Section 3.** The duties of the President are defined in the By-laws of the College Christian Council as printed in the Student Handbook.

ARTICLE X. AMENDMENT PROCEDURE

- Section 1. The Senate may initiate an amendment. An amendment passed by a two-thirds vote of the Senate is automatically posted in the College Union for two weeks, at the end of which time it is presented to the Student Association members for a vote. A two-thirds vote of the Student Association members voting is necessary for adoption. If adopted, it is subject to approval by the Student Life Committee, and becomes effective with the signature of the President of the College.
- Section 2. The members of the Student Association may initiate an amendment by presenting a petition to the President of the Student Association signed by at least one-third of the members of the Student Association. The President of the Student Association posts the petition in the College Union for two weeks at the end of which time it is presented to the Student Association for a vote. A two-thirds vote of the Student Association members voting is necessary for adoption; with the approval of the Student Life Committee and the President of the College, the amendment becomes part of this Constitution.
- Section 3. By-laws of this Constitution are amended by the Inter-Dormitory Senate. Any proposed By-law amendment must be presented to the Senate and then posted in the College Union for one week, at the end of which time it is presented to the Senate for approval by a two-thirds vote of those present. If adopted, the amendment is subject to the approval of the Student Life Committee and the President of the College.
- **Section 4.** The St. Andrews Student Association Constitution shall be revised every five years beginning with the Spring Term, 1980, only to include all amendments and to exclude all redundancies.

ARTICLE XI. BY-LAWS OF STUDENT ASSOCIATION ORGANIZATIONS

Each organization of the Student Association must enact a set of by-laws within one month of its first business meeting consistent with the provisions of this Constitution. These by-laws must be kept on file in the Cabinet office.

ARTICLE XII. RATIFICATION

This constitution shall become effective upon ratification of the Inter-Dormitory Senate, the Cabinet, the Student Life Committee, the majority of the Students voting, and the Faculty, and with the signature of the President of the College.

AMENDMENT I.

Article I, Section 9 is amended to read as follows:

- a) No elected officer may be employed by the Student Personnel Services as Residence Director, Assistant Residence Director, or Director of the College Union.
- b) No member of the Judicial branch may be employed by Student Personnel Services as Residence Director, Assistant Residence Director, or Director of the College Union.

By-Laws of the College Christian Council

I. Organization

Section B, 1. The President serves as the official representative to the Student Association Cabinet; calls and presides over all meetings of the College Christian Council.

By-Laws of the College Union Board

Section 2. The membership of the College Union Board consists of the President, Vice-President, and one social chairman from each dormitory. A secretary and treasurer will be elected by the Board from the Board members. A representative of the Office of Student Personnel Services serves as advisor.

THE FOLLOWERS

Spores scatter

Splintering the thrust of the quest.

Roots entangle the seed

And mushrooms up the festering discontent.



COLLEGE REGULATIONS

HONOR CODE

The St. Andrews Honor Code was instituted by the students in cooperation with the faculty and attests to a belief in the integrity of the community and to the individual's responsibility for his or her own behavior. Lying, cheating and stealing, whether in academic or social situations, are serious violations of community integrity and thus are the concern of all members of the community.

All members of the community — students, faculty, administration and staff personnel — bear responsibility for maintaining high standards of conduct, and all are pledged to deal with violations of the Honor Code in a responsible way. All Honor Code offenses are reported to the Attorney General of the Student Association and accused individuals are tried by the Student Judiciary Board. Each freshperson upon entering St. Andrews will sign the following pledge:

"As a member of the honor community of St. Andrews, I pledge that I will not lie, cheat, or steal, nor will I tolerate this conduct in any other member of the community. I will do all within my power to uphold the high standard of integrity and honor at St. Andrews."

ON PLAGIARISM, PARAPHRASING AND THE USE OF QUOTATIONS*

Academic institutions are plagued by the fact that students reveal an incomplete understanding of certain very basic matters connected with the writing of critical essays and papers. This statement is made in order to clarify some of these points and to forestall claims of innocence and ignorance regarding plagiarism, paraphrasing and the use of quotations.

Plagiarism

Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary defines plagiarizing in this way: "To steal, purloin and pass off as one's own (the ideas, writings, etc.,) of another." If a student deliberately copies the exact words of a clause, sentence or paragraph written by another without enclosing these words in quotation marks and citing their source in a footnote, he is guilty of plagiarism.

Parahrasing

Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary defines paraphrasing as "To say the same thing in other words . . . A restatement of a text, passage or work, giving the meaning in another form . . ." In general, the procedure for paraphrasing is this: the student should read the material to be paraphrased as often as necessary to grasp the substance of the writer's idea. Then, without referring to the source, the student should write his own version of the idea. Finally, the student should check his state-

ment of the idea against that of the source in order to be sure that (1) the student has not unconsciously reproduced the author's words and (2) the student has accurately represented the thought of the source. Then the student should cite the source. The mere fact that the student has not quoted does not absolve the student from giving credit for the idea.

Quotations

Good scholarship requires the limited and discriminating use of quotations. The student should use quotations only when there exists the need to reproduce precisely the author's position or to show that the writer's phrasing was so vivid or felicitous that the student could not improve upon it.

A critical essay or research paper should not consist of a series of paraphrases and quotations. The student must learn to remember where he got the ideas and information, and must clearly cite the sources upon which he has relied. Therefore, the student must show in writing that he can analyze, interpret and evaluate the source materials which he encounters.

* Adapted from a statement by the College of Business Administration, University of Tennessee.

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Questions concerning academic regulations should be directed to the Dean of the College and the Faculty Executive Committee. Additional information on the following matters may be found in the 1976-77 St. Andrews College Catalog: degree requirements, declaration of a major or area of emphasis, registration, course load, academic probation and dismissal, residence requirements, withdrawal from the College, transfer credits, summer school, correspondence study, and studies abroad.

Registration

Necessary changes in registration may be made by the use of forms obtained in the Office of the Registrar. The original must be approved by the student's advisor and the professors concerned. The change is not official until the form is returned to the Registrar. Withdrawal from a course is regarded as a change in registration and is cared for in the manner described. Failure in the course will be recorded for those who do not comply with the above. A student may not register for a full program of courses after the first week of the term.

Class Attendance

Regular class attendance is an important student obligation and a

student is responsible for all the work, including tests and written work, done in all class meetings. No right or privilege exists which authorize a student to be absent from any given number of class meetings.

The instructor in each course will announce and maintain an absence policy in keeping with the nature of the course. Each student should clarify this policy at the beginning of each course.

When absences from class indicate a serious lack of commitment, upon request from the professor concerned, the Dean of the College will send an official warning to the student. If attendance does not improve after the warning, the student will be involuntarily withdrawn from the course and will receive the grade of WI for the course.

In order to preserve the integrity of the calendar and the academic program, students are required to attend the last class meeting of each course during the two day period before each recess and the first class meeting of each course during the two day period following each recess. A record of attendance in all such classes will be reported to the Registrar by all instructors. Two violations of this attendance policy in a course will result in withdrawing the student from the course with a grade of W or WF, as is appropriate.

All instructors will meet their regularly scheduled classes during the two class days prior to and the two class days following each recess. Alterations in or deviations from the schedule must have the prior approval of the Dean of the College upon recommendation of the Division Chairman.

System of Grading

Each student receives a grade in a course at the end of the term. The mid-term grades do not appear on a student's transcript; they are designed to give the student an indication of his progress. The grading system is as follows:

Grade	Interpretation	Grade Points
A	Excellent	4 per course
В	Good	3 per course
С	Average	2 per course
D	Passing	1 per course
E	Conditional Failure	0 per course
F	Failure	0 per course
1	Incomplete	0 per course
WI	Withdrawn Involuntarily	0 per course
WP	Withdrawn while Passing	0 per course
WF	Withdrawn while Failing	0 per course
W	Medical Withdrawal	0 per course

Grade Point Average

Grade points are the numerical equivalent of the letter grade. The student's grade-point average is computed by dividing the number of grades earned by the number of courses attempted. Grade point average determines the student's rank in his class, academic honors, and eligibility to remain in school or academic warnings.

Grade points on acceptable work transferred to St. Andrews will not be included in a student's grade point average of work done at St. Andrews. Grade point deficiencies can be made up only at St. Andrews.

Graduation Requirements

- (1) Grade point average of 2.0 on all work attempted at St. Andrews.
- (2) Grade point average of 2.0 in the major field taken at St. Andrews.
- (3) Twelve courses at the 300-400 level which can include electives as well as courses in the student's major.
- (4) Credit for 36 full-credit courses, one winter term for each year of enrollment, and a 37th course consisting of passing work on four terms of physical education activity courses, and satisfactory completion of the basic swimming requirement.

Course Additions, Withdrawals, and Conditional Grades

Students are permitted to drop or add courses with the approval of their faculty advisor for a period of one week following registration day. After this time, a grade of WP is recorded when the student withdraws with the approval of his faculty advisor while doing passing work. Otherwise, a grade of WF is recorded. No student may withdraw from a course during the four weeks preceding the final examinations of the term without the approval of the Faculty Executive Committee.

Any student may be dropped for cause from any course at any time upon recommendation of the professor and the approval of the Dean of the College. Sufficient cause for dropping a student would include excessive absence (see 'Attendance Regulations'), lack of preparation, general neglect, unwholesome attitude, or improper conduct in class.

The College Physicians at any time may recommend to the Faculty Executive Committee that a student be allowed to drop a course for medical reasons. The Dean of the College or the Dean of Students may make a similar recommendation when circumstances surrounding a student's work are of an unusual nature. In such cases, a grade of W will be recorded.

An incomplete, I, is given only when circumstances do not justify

giving a specific grade. It must be removed within the first four weeks of the term following the one in which the incomplete was received. If not removed within the authorized time, the incomplete will be recorded as a failure, F.

A grade of conditional failure, E, may be removed by re-examination. This must be accomplished within the first four weeks of the following term, unless an alternate procedure is specifically authorized in advance by the Dean of the College. If not removed within the authorized time, the conditional failure is recorded as a failure, F.

A failure, F, cannot be removed from the student's record. If the course failed is required for graduation or a major, it should be repeated the next time it is offered. A repeated course is entered on the record with appropriate grade and both attempts are treated as courses attempted when computing the St. Andrews cumulative grade point average. A course for which credit has been received cannot be repeated without permission of the student's faculty advisor and the Dean of the College.

Examinations and Reviews

A student who has final examinations in three successive periods may ask the Dean of the College or the Registrar for an adjustment in the time of such examinations.

Unsatisfactory grades at mid-term will be reported to the student involved. Where the record as a whole is unsatisfactory, a letter will be sent to the student, parents or guardian, from the Dean of the College.

Reports of Grades

Parents as well as students receive academic reports after official grading periods and are also informed of any disciplinary action. Students are expected to inform their parents in such cases and not leave the responsibility entirely to officials of the College.

Eligibility to Continue in College

To maintain satisfactory progress toward a degree, a student must pass nine courses each year and maintain a cumulative 2.0 grade-point average. A student will be permitted to return, however

- (1) For the second year, after passing eight courses with a 1.50 grade-point average on work undertaken at St. Andrews.
- (2) For the third year, after passing seventeen courses with a 1.75 grade-point average on work undertaken at St. Andrews.
- (3) For the fourth year, after passing twenty-eight courses with a 1.90 grade-point average on work undertaken at St. Andrews and acceptance as a major in an academic program.

Consideration for Readmission

In meeting the requirements for continuation at St. Andrews, no grade of incomplete, I, or of conditional failure, E, may be counted in the total number of courses passed.

Credit for three or more summer school courses, when approved by the Faculty Executive Committee and in keeping with degree requirements, will be counted in computing the required total for readmission eligibility.

In keeping with the twofold purpose of the College, that of higher education and Christian citizenship, applicants for admission or readmission whose records of achievement and citizenship reveal questionable patterns of behavior, will be denied the privilege of enrollment or may be given an appropriate conditional status.

Both resident and non-resident students must complete the appropriate residency agreement to establish eligibility for readmission.

Probationary Regulations

Probation is a means of communicating to and warning students, their parents or guardians, and others concerned that the student is not demonstrating satisfactory academic achievement and/or citizenship.

Probationary status may be invoked for any of the following causes:

- a. Unsatisfactory academic performance
- b. Unsatisfactory citizenship
- c. Excessive absence from class or laboratory

When a student is placed on probation for one of the above reasons, he should realize that continuation at the College is in serious jeopardy. If additional probationary action is invoked for a different cause, the student may expect dismissal from the College. Students under probation during consecutive terms can expect suspension if probation otherwise would seem appropriate for the ensuing term.

Students under probationary status are expected to exhibit evidence of improvement in academic achievement and citizenship. Lack of such evidence, in the judgment of the Student Association judiciary, the Deans or the Faculty Executive Committee, may result in suspension or dismissal without further hearing when such action appears to be warranted.

The Faculty Executive Committee through its Sub-Committee on Student Problems may review a student's record at any time and invoke warning, probation, or suspension, or remove a student from such status, if in the Committee's judgment, such action is warranted. Particular attention will be given to student records at each grading period.

The procedures for appealing judgments of probation or suspension are described under Judicial Procedures of the Student Association.

Academic Probation

Academic performance which is unsatisfactory will result in warnings at appropriate times. While probation notices are the most serious, other warnings such as oral admonitions from instructors or the Deans, or written notices from the Registrar, should be given immediate attention.

At the end of each term the Dean of the College will mail notices of academic probation to the student concerned, with copies being mailed to the parents, guardian or spouse. Copies will also be sent to the student's faculty advisor and the Office of Student Personnel Services.

A student placed on academic probation who fails to show marked improvement in his academic work during the following term may be asked to withdraw from St. Andrews. Any student still on academic probation after two successive terms or any student who fails all his courses in any term, is ineligible to return to St. Andrews.

Adequate grades on three or more summer school courses will remove a student from academic probation.

Several conditions will provide cause to place a student on academic probation whether or not official warning is received:

- (1) Any regular student whose cumulative grade point average is under 1.75 on all work attempted will be placed on probation, if permitted to continue at St. Andrews.
- (2) Any regular student whose grade point average for the previous regular term is under 1.50 will be placed on probation.
- (3) Any regular student who fails two or more courses during the previous regular term may be placed on probation at the discretion of the Faculty Executive Committee's Sub-Committee on Student Problems.

Withdrawal from the College

Students who withdraw from St. Andrews at any time are required to observe the regular withdrawal procedure:

- (1) Obtain the withdrawal form from the Dean of Students and obtain his signature.
- (2) Discuss the matter with the faculty advisor and obtain his signature.
- (3) Secure from each professor a letter grade from the courses the student is enrolled in up to the time of withdrawal.

- (4) Confer with the Dean of the College who will assign a grade or W, WP, or WF for each course based on the actual grades recorded by the professor.
- (5) Clear accounts with the Library and Business Office, and check out of the Residence Hall in the proper manner.
- (6) Return the form to the Registrar's Office. The date the form is returned to this office will be the official date of withdrawal used in determining refunds.
- (7) In emergencies, the Dean of the College or the Dean of Students may adjust the procedures attending withdrawal.

Withdrawing students are entitled to refunds as follows, to be mailed within ten days after official withdrawal:

Tuition:

Date of Official WithdrawalAmount of RefundDuring first week75 %During second week50 %During third week25 %After third weeknone

Tuition refund insurance is available on an optional basis to those who wish to insure against contingencies which require withdrawals after the third week.

Board refund is permitted regardless of when withdrawal occurs. It is pro-rated on the basis of the number of meals served through the day withdrawal is completed.

No refund is permitted for room charges, regardless as to when withdrawal occurs. The College reserves the right to reassign the room of a student who withdraws or goes on leave during any academic term.

Winter Term

Arrangements may be made to take winter term courses at other colleges on the 4-1-4 calendar as well as off-campus courses offered by those colleges. Students interested in exchange programs should consult the Winter Term Coordinator to insure the proper handling of exchange applications.

Summer Work at Other Institutions

Students desiring to receive credit toward graduation for summer courses at another institution must have the approval of their faculty advisor and the chairman of the divisior in which the corresponding course is taught. The institution in which work is taken must be fully

accredited. Credit will be granted only for courses of college level which are also allowed toward graduation by the institution conducting the summer school. For credit the courses must be completed at the "C" level or higher. The student is responsible for requesting the institution to mail an official transcript of summer work to the Registrar at St. Andrews as soon as the courses are completed.

NON-ACADEMIC POLICIES

The College reserves the right to ask any student to withdraw when it can show convincing evidence that the student's continued presence would be detrimental to the institution.

General College policy concerning civil violations, firearms, drugs, and alcoholic beverages come under the Code of Responsibility.

Alcoholic Beverages

Permission to possess or consume alcoholic beverages other than within the residence hall suite is granted only by the Office of Student Personnel Services. Suite parties are permitted in the dormitory on Friday and Saturday nights. Suite parties for other nights must be scheduled through the Dormitory Residence Director.

In accordance with the Code of Responsibility, printed below are laws pertinent to the use of alcoholic beverages in Scotland County:

G.S. 18-51(6) makes it unlawful for any person, association or corporation to permit any alcoholic beverages to be possessed or consumed upon any premises not authorized pursuant to Chapter 18 of the General Statutes, and for any person to possess or consume alcoholic beverages upon the premises where not authorized by law or where the persons have been forbidden to possess or consume alcoholic beverages by the owner or person in charge of said premises.

G.S. 18-90.1 makes it unlawful for any minor under the age of 18 years to purchase or possess the products described in G.S. 18-64, to-wit: beer and wine, etc., and also for any person under 21 years of age to purchase or possess alcoholic beverages, to-wit: liquor.

Under G.S. 18-51 a person who is at least 21 years of age may possess and consume alcoholic beverages as authorized in this section.

Prohibition of Weapons

The North Carolina General Assembly passed House Bill No. 499 on April 27, 1971 which "strictly prohibits the possession of any gun, rifle, pistol, bowie knife, dagger, switch-blade knife, explosive of any kind, etc." from any college campus, public or private.

Members of the St. Andrews Rifle and Pistol Association may have weapons, but such weapons must be stored in special lockers provided by the College. Only Rifle and Pistol Association members are permitted to store weapons in the special lockers. A student must be a member of the Association prior to bringing a weapon on campus. All weapons must be registered with the St. Andrews Security Force. Under no circumstances are weapons permitted in dormitory rooms, suite lounges and other public areas.

North Carolina Controlled Substance Act (1971)

The 1971 General Assembly recently enacted the North Carolina Controlled Substances Act (Ch. 919, 1971 Sessions Laws—effective Jan. 1, 1972) which makes significant changes in North Carolina's drug laws. The act is patterned after the federal Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act (1970) and includes provisions for increased criminal penalties as well as for treatment, education, and research.

The criminal provisions are arranged in six basic schedules in order of severity. The "controlled substances" are grouped within the various control schedules according to the following criteria: (1) potential for abuse, (2) medical value, (3) potential for physical or psychological addiction, and (4) relative danger to society. For example, heroin, LSD, mescaline and peyote are listed in Schedule I; opium and cocaine in Schedule II; amphetamines and barbituates in Schedule III; phenobarbital in Schedule IV; codeine in Schedule V; and marihuana and THC in Schedule VI, the least severe penalties. Felony level penalties up to life imprisonment are prescribed for most violations with monetary fines from \$5,000 to \$15,000. Criminal penalties are largely dependent upon the schedule and the classification of the offense into simple "possesssion" or more severe "distributing" (selling) categories. However, there is a statutory presumption of possession with intent to distribute if one possesses more than a specified minimum amount of "controlled substance." For example, possession of more than 5 grams of marihuana or more than one-hundreth gram of THC carries a presumption of intent to distribute and thus a more severe penalty. Simple possession of Schedule III & IV substances are misdemeanors for the first offense although later offenses are considered felonies. The first two offenses of possession of Schedule V & VI substances are misdemeanors. Distribution of any controlled substance by a person between 18 and 21 years old to one under 18 who is also at least three years younger than the distributor is to be punished by twice the normal punishment provision. Similarly, distribution by a person 21 years or older to a person less than 21 years is to be punished by not less than 10 years to life and/or up to \$15,000 fine. One significant provision allows for the conditional discharge and expunction of the criminal records for first offenders of possession of Schedule III to VI substances after fulfilling probation requirements (which may include rehabilitation treatment), thus erasing the stigma of a criminal record.

Courts are given some discretion in sending offenders to treatment rather than penal facilities. Physicians and other practitioners are not to disclose the names of drug abusers who come to them for treatment; nor is such information admissible in evidence in courts of law.

The Department of Public Instruction and the Board of Higher Education are directed to carry out educational programs designed to prevent and deter misuse and abuse of controlled substances.

The Student Life Committee has adopted the following policies with regard to Controlled Substances:

- A. As members of the Honor Community, all students indicted on a felonious charge will withdraw themselves from campus residency until the charge has been resolved by the civil authorities. At that time, if innocent, the student returns to the campus with reimbursement of rent for the period of time he or she did not occupy his or her designated dormitory space.
- B. In the event that Student Personnel Services is led to investigate a complaint concerning the possession of controlled substances and

as a result charges any student with a violation of College regulations in regard to the possession of controlled substances that student will withdraw himself from campus residency. He may appeal this action to a special appeals committee consisting of two students, one faculty member and one representative of Student Personnel Services (which committee serves at the pleasure of the President of the College). He must notify Student Personnel Services within 48 hours of the placing of the charge of his intent to appeal. The appeal will be heard within five days of such notification. On the basis of the outcome of this appeal, the provisions of Section A above will apply.

C. In cases of financial hardship, a committee of the Honor Community consisting of a representative of the Office of Financial Aid, a representative of Student Personnel Services, and the appropriate Dormitory President will recommend appropriate action to the President of the College.

Convicted Felons

The Student Life Committee adopted the following policy concerning the treatment of any student convicted of a felony:

Any student convicted of, or pleading 'guilty" or "nolo contendre" to a felony committed while in residence at St. Andrews (this is to be interpreted as applying to any student living on or off campus) will be suspended immediately, and will not be permitted to apply for readmission to St. Andrews for one full academic term (excluding Winter and Summer terms). During that term, he must not enter college property without prior permission from the office of Student Personnel Services, and he must avail himself of counseling services and a report from his counselor must be submitted to the College.

Selling and Soliciting

Only the Business Manager and the Dean of Students may grant permission to sell or solicit items or services on campus. Any commitment by a student to a solicitor, whether authorized or not, is a personal commitment for which the College can assume no responsibility. Agents without a written permit from the Office of Student Personnel Services should be reported immediately.

Damage to College Property

Individuals are responsible for College property designated for their use. Any person found responsible for damaging the trees and shrubbery on campus will be held responsible for their replacement.

Fishing

All state regulations regarding public fishing apply to the St. Andrews lake. Any resident of Scotland County may fish with a pole and natural bait. However, use of artificial bait requires a valid North Carolina fishing license.

RESIDENCE POLICIES

While the following regulations are intended primarily for resident students, while on campus or at college events all students are expected to observe these guides. All students, including off-campus men and women not residing with parents, guardian, or sponse are classified as resident students.

Residence Philosophy

While suite leaders and dormitory presidents have primary authority in maintaining necessary order in dorms, it is each student's responsibility to become involved in this endeavor. Several approaches are available: a personal confrontation, a suite meeting, a dorm council meeting, or a conference with the Residence Director or other Student Personnel staff members. In every instance, conversation should precede action. As in all disciplinary cases, the student's total academic and citizenship record will be weighed against specific charges.

Dormitory Visitation Hours

All dormitories are closed from 3:00 a.m. until 9:00 a.m. Each individual dorm council or suite may choose to legislate stricter dorm hours. Extended open hours may be obtained on a day-to-day basis through the approval of the respective dorm president or vice-president, and the Office of Student Personnel Services. The request for extended hours must be made by 5:00 p.m. of the particular night in question.

Room Change

Students may change rooms and roommates after filing a request and receiving approval for room change from the Director of Housing. Copies of this request form are available in the Student Personnel Office. Students who change rooms without the approval of the Director of Housing will be subject to a \$25.00 fine. This fine applies to all persons occupying rooms other than those which they have been specifically assigned by the Housing Office.

Private Rooms

Private rooms are available at an extra cost. If a student's roommate moves elsewhere, it becomes the obligation of the student remaining to find a roommate or else pay for a private room.

Personal Possessions

A student is responsible for all items in his possession. Students are encouraged to lock their rooms when leaving their suites for any length of time.

Impeachment of Suite Leaders

To impeach a suite leader, a list of grievances signed by a two-thirds majority of the concerned suite shall be presented to the appropriate dorm council. The council shall investigate the grievances and vote by a two-thirds majority for the removal of the suite leader or waive the proposal. If the suite leader is removed, the suite shall elect a new suite leader.

Residence Director

In the event of a disruption in the dormitory, the Residence Director may move against a student only in the event that the following students cannot be contacted in the presence of a witness: suite leader, vice-president of the dormitory, president of the dormitory, vice-president of the Student Association, or that these people were unable to resolve the situation.

The Residence Director may act in the following way: a request that the disruption cease, a warning follows if it does not cease, if the disruption continues, the student is subject to immediate eviction. If the student persists in disruption beyond this point, he may be suspended from the College for the remainder of the term.

The student has the right to appeal actions of the Residence Director to Student Personnel Services and, in the event that no redress may be found, an appeal may be made to the Special Appeals Committee.

Room Inspection

Inspection of rooms may be conducted only by a member of the administration, together with a student leader, and then only at the direction of the Student Personnel Office. Normal maintenance procedures may require college employees to enter rooms at other times during the year, including vacations. Normally, each dorm is inspected once a month for purposes of health, safety, and maintenance evaluation. Specific policies concerning room inspection are covered in the "Personal Privacy and Safety" section of the Code of Responsibility.

Marriage

Notification of plans for matrimony by an enrolled student should be received by Student Personnel Services as soon as possible.

Pets

Due to state and local health regulations, dogs, cats, and all pets,

except fish, must be excluded from all academic buildings, service buildings, dormitories, and all other campus facilities open to students, faculty, staff and the public.

Long Distance Calls

Long distance phone calls are to be made only at a pay phone. Local calls may be made from extension phones by first dialing 9.

Roof of Dormitories

For the protection of lives and property, no one is permitted to use the roof of dormitories without prior approval from the Director of the Physical Plant.

Overnight Guests

All overnight guests must be registered with the Residence Director. All visitors staying longer than three nights must have permission in writing from the Student Personnel Office. A former student not in good standing with the College may not be a guest in a dormitory without the permission of the Dean of Students. Guest rooms in Concord, Mecklenburg, and Wilmington dormitories are available for overnight guests at the following charges:

Single occupancy: \$7.00 the first night, \$5.00 each night thereafter. Double occupancy: \$10.00 the first night, \$7.00 each night thereafter.

Off-Campus Residents

Since St. Andrews is a residential college, all students are required to live in the dormitories on campus unless they are living with parents, guardian or spouse. Students who wish to reside off campus must complete an application for off-campus housing and have permission of the Dean of Students. Basic college regulations apply to off-campus residents.

Specific Regulations Regarding Use of Residence Halls:

- 1. Nails, tacks, and screws will not be driven into the walls, ceilings, doors, woodwork, or furniture.
- 2. Cigarette butts will not be extinguished or left on the furniture or floors.
- 3. Objects will not be suspended from the room ceilings, nor will the ceiling tile be removed.
 - 4. Beds and desks will not be dismantled.
- 5. Wall coverings must adhere to state fire code and guidelines of the insurance underwriters.
- 6. All electrical appliances must bear the U.L.S. Seal of Approval. All refrigerators must be approved by the Director of the Physical Plant.

- 7. Food will not be kept in the residence hall except in closed tin, glass or plastic containers. All food utensils and food preparation devices must be cleaned immediately after use, due to the danger of insect infestation.
- 8. Loss of furniture should be reported to the Residence Director or Assistant Residence Director, as furniture will be charged to the occupants until recovered. Furniture and furnishings will not be removed from rooms or suite lounges. Students with college-owned lounge furniture in their rooms without the approval of the Housing Office will be required to return the furniture to its proper place and will be assessed a fine.
- 9. Requests for removal of beds, mattresses, or desks from a room must be made to the Director of Housing.
- 10. Permission to paint rooms must be secured from the Director of Housing. Applications may be secured from Student Personnel Office.
- 11. Requests for repair of light bulbs and complaints about heating, air conditioning, or cleaning services should be reported to the Residence Director or Assistant Residence Director.
- 12. Personal property will not be left in the rooms between school years.
- 13. Bicycles or motor vehicles of any type, or parts thereof, will not be brought into the residence hall, lounges or rooms.
- 14. In the event of damages to a room or the furniture or furnishings therein, the College will charge the cost of the repairs to the occupants of that room until the responsibility for such damage is determined. The cost of repairs for damages to a suite hall, suite bath, or suite lounge will be charged to all occupants of that suite until responsibility for such damage is determined.
- 15. No items are to be stored in halls, suite lounges, bathrooms, under beds, or in any public areas except storage areas authorized by the Housing Office.
 - 16. No refrigerators are to be kept in bathrooms.
- 17. Any St. Andrews student living in a dormitory may have a waterbed in his room, provided he meets two requirements. (1) Before he installs the waterbed the student must notify his dorm president, his suite leader, and the Housing Office. (2) Before he installs the waterbed, the student must sign a statement of financial responsibility for any damage that may be caused by the waterbed.
- 18. Shooting or possession of fireworks either in the residence hall or in the vicinity thereof will not be permitted.
- 19. Fire extinguishers will not be tampered with or removed from their stations except in case of fire.
 - 20. All mattresses must be placed off the floor.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGULATIONS

The following regulations are to be observed by the operators of motor vehicles while on the St. Andrews campus. The person in whose name a vehicle is registered is responsible for all violations in which that vehicle is involved.

All traffic rules and regulations of the State of North Carolina apply to vehicular traffic on St. Andrews' property.

Registration

All vehicles must be registered for each academic year and decals displayed on the left side of the rear bumper. Vehicles must be registered within two weeks after the official class registration date of the term. The cost for the registration of a vehicle is \$1.00. Any student of St. Andrews College with a motor vehicle on campus without a registration decal after the registration period will be subject to a \$5.00 fine for the first offense. Second offense of no registration within one term will result in an additional \$5.00 fine and removal of the vehicle from campus until the fines are paid and the vehicle is properly registered. Students who bring a vehicle on campus after the registration date may obtain a registration form and decal from the Office of Student Personnel Services.

Parking Regulations

- A. Overnight parking is restricted to the regular parking lots. Vehicles parked elsewhere between the hours of 1:00 a.m. and 7:00 a.m. will be subject to a \$1.00 fine.
- B. Short time parking is permitted at the yellow curb on the traffic circle in front of the College Union. Parking longer than 15 minutes will result in a \$1.00 fine.
- C. Blocking a wheelchair ramp will result in a \$5.00 fine for the first offense. The second offense of blocking a wheelchair ramp in one term will result in a \$10.00 fine and the removal of the vehicle at the owner's expense.
- D. Non-handicapped persons parking vehicles in the Liberal Arts parking lots which have been marked as "Reserved for Handicapped" will be subject to a \$1.00 fine.
- E. Parking in reserved parking areas (Rehabilitation parking lot, behind the College Union, and the Vardell parking lot) by unauthorized persons will result in a \$1.00 fine.

No student vehicles shall be driven or parked near a dorm without permission from the Student Personnel Office or Security except at the beginning or end of terms and vacations at which time vehicles may be driven to the dorms for the purpose of loading or unloading. Vehicles must be parked on the sidewalk near the dorms and not on the grass. Ve-

hicles must not block the ramps leading into the single-story dorms. Vehicles found in violation of the regulation will be subject to a \$5.00 fine.

Speeding and Reckless Driving

First offense of speeding or careless and reckless driving will be subject to a \$5.00 fine. Second offense of speeding or careless and reckless driving will result in a summons to the Traffic Court for judicial action.

Motorcycles

Motor scooters and motorcycles when properly registered with Security or the Office of Student Personnel Services may be operated on the campus under the same rules and regulations as automobiles provided that each such vehicle has factory mufflers with all baffles in place and secure. Any vehicle which makes excessive noise shall be repaired or removed from campus. State regulations governing the operation of motorcycles on state roads will be enforced on College property. Helmets must be worn at all times, on or off the roads.

Bicycles

Each bicycle must be registered with the Student Personnel Office. One registration covers the bike for the time a student remains at the College. The registration decal must be displayed and may be obtained at no cost. Bicycle operators are to recognize that pedestrian traffic has the right of way. Bicycles are not to be operated on the sidewalk ramps around the upper level of the College Union. Bicycles are not to be parked or ridden on the porch of the College Union or the wheel chair ramp at the end of the causewalk on the academic side of campus. Bicycles are not permitted in any building on campus. Locks are recommended.

Violations and Fines

First violation: \$1.00 fine

- 1. Parking by yellow curb leaving vehicle unattended
- 2. Parking in a prohibited zone
- 3. Obstructing traffic
- 4. Parking overnight in a restricted zone

First violation: \$5.00 fine

- 1. No College registration
- 2. Vehicle on grass, sidewalk, or near dorm without permission
- 3. Speeding and/or careless and reckless driving
- 4. Blocking a wheelchair ramp

Payment of Fines

All tickets are to be paid at the Business Office. All tickets must be paid before the end of each term or the student will not be allowed to register for the following term, and all transcripts will be withheld. If the recipient of a ticket wishes to contest the ticket, the student must, in writing, notify the Chairman of the Traffic Court of the request within 72 hours of receiving the ticket. Visitors who receive parking tickets should appeal to the Security Officer on duty in the Rehabilitation Center.

Judicial Action

Any person who receives 5 violation tickets in one term will receive a notice to appear before the Traffic Court for judicial action. Failure to appear before the Traffic Court will result in the violator being subject to action by the court.

COLLEGE REGULATIONS General Guides

St. Andrews Code of Responsibility

PREAMBLE:

St. Andrews is a church-related, coeducational, residential, liberal arts college. It exists to liberate men and women socially, intellectually, and religiously. Its purpose is to develop men and women whose leadership and service are an expression of their critical, creative and disciplined minds and lives and of their humane concern. The effectiveness of such an educational process is determined by the quality of the total life of the college community.

The College recognizes that excessive conformity prevents community and forbids individuality. Similarly extreme individualism not only prevents individual growth, but denies the individual's responsibility for his brothers' good in community. Therefore, the College endeavors to hold in meaningful and balanced tension both independence and inter-dependence. To give its members an opportunity for maturation it advocates freedom; to ensure the existence of a viable community it insists upon the exercise of responsibility. It believes that its educational purposes can best be accomplished in an atmosphere of responsible freedom and commitment rather than by means of superficial conformity to a set of detailed rules and prohibitions. It believes that responsible maturity is more likely to develop when each member of the community is both free and obligated to struggle with principles of conduct and to accept full responsibility for his own actions and decisions.

To honor these commitments of St. Andrews, this Code is subscribed to and honored by the entire College community: Board of Trustees, administration, faculty* and students. It is recognized that every particular will not apply equally to each of these segments of the College. Nevertheless, the spirit of the whole does apply, and each segment should embrace the particulars in ways appropriate to its conditions and needs.

Honor System. Each member of the College community is expected to subscribe to the St. Andrews Honor Code: "As a member of the Honor Community of St. Andrews, I pledge that I will not lie, cheat, or steal, nor will I tolerate this conduct in any other member of the community. I will do all within my power to uphold the high standard of integrity and honor of St. Andrews."

Academic Responsibility. Students have the right to take reasoned exception to selected data or views offered in courses and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion. They are, therefore, protected against prejudicial of capricious evaluation. Professors have a responsibility to inform students concerning course expectations and criteria for performance evaluation and to maintain office hours for conferences with students who need counsel and advice regarding their progress in the course. Students are responsible, however, for learning the content of any course in which they are enrolled; and they are responsible for maintaining standards of academic performance established for each course in which they are enrolled.

Knowledge of student views, beliefs, and political associations which professors acquire in the course of their work as instructors, advisors, and counselors is considered confidential. Members of the student body and members of the faculty should be protected from arbitrary curriculum changes (e.g. catalog changes, changes in major requirements, without following appropriate procedures).

*The Faculty approves the Code with the proviso that any reading or interpretation of this Code is null and void which is at variance with the By-Laws of the Faculty or the Student Constitution which the Faculty approves and that this qualification be published with any official report or publication of the faculty's approval of the Code.

Academic and Disciplinary Records. The College maintains one official copy of the student's academic record and one copy of his non-academic record. These records are confidential, and their contents are not revealed to others, with the exception of parents and guardians, without a written request from the student or a court order. Academic transcripts contain only academic data except that all withdrawals prior to graduation, voluntary or involuntary, are considered relevant and are recorded on the transcript. Upon the student's departure from the College only academic and official disciplinary records of legitimate courts are retained; all others are destroyed. The College will establish for each student a placement file in accordance with professional standerds.

Freedom of Expression and Assembly.

- 1. Members of the academic community and college organizations should be free to examine and discuss all questions of interest to them, and to express opinions publicly and privately. They should always be free to support causes by orderly means which do not disrupt the regular and essential operation of the institution. At the same time, it should be made clear to the academic and the larger community that in their public expressions or demonstrations students or student organizations speak only for themselves.
- 2. Members of the academic community and all authorized college organizations should be allowed to invite and to hear any person of their own choosing, provided that the event and the speaker are properly scheduled by the Calendar Committee and that the occasion is conducted in a manner appropriate to an academic community. The institutional control of campus facilities should not be used as a device of censorship. It should be made clear to the academic and larger community that sponsorship of guest speakers does not necessarily imply approval or endorsement of the views expressed, either by the sponsoring group or the institution.

Media. The College newspaper, other publications, and campus broadcast

media are recognized as valuable aids in establishing and maintaining an atmosphere of free and responsible discussion and of intellectual exploration on the campus. The quality of such output is expected to reflect the kind of intellectual production normally associated with an academic community: intellectual integrity, judicious perception of the pros and cons of any position, rational argument and careful scholarship. They shall have freedom of expression within the context of the following limitations:

- a. Recognition on the part of authors, editors and commentators that freedom entails corollary responsibilities to be governed by the canons of responsible journalism, such as avoidance of libel, slander, impropriety, undocumented allegations, attacks on personal integrity, and the technique of harassment and innuendo.
- b. The right of any person in the community who thinks that he or the College has been abused in any way mentioned to appeal to the proper authorities for redress; (1) if the author is a student, appeal to the Student Judiciary Board; (2) if the author is a professor, appeal to the Faculty Personnel Committee.
- c. Recognition that if a person outside the College brings legal action against the College which results from statements made by a student in student media, the College may also bring charges against such a student to the Student Judiciary Board.
- d. Each of the media will carry the statement that the options expressed by it are not necessarily those of the College.

Personal Privacy and Safety. Each person has a right to safety in his person and belongings, to privacy in his residence, to freedom from offensive, riotous unruly or disruptive conduct on the part of others, and to the maintenance of an atmosphere conducive to study. Likewise, each person has the responsibility to help provide and protect this right for the other members of the community; and each person has a responsibility to respect the property of the College. It is the responsibility of the College to provide a security system to protect persons and property and cooperate with the Security Officers in the interest of community well-being.

The College reserves the right to inspect residence halls periodically for the purpose of assuring fire prevention, sanitation, safety, and the maintenance for the College plant. It also reserves the right to search a room for a specific purpose provided the following conditions are met: (a) that the reasons therefor and the objects or information sought have been clearly specified by or to the Dean of Students in writing, that this information is clearly specified in writing to all students involved, and kept on file; and (b) that justifiable cause to conduct the search is found to exist by the Dean of Students; and (c) that the student involved is present if possible during the search; and (d) that the search is conducted by a member of the office of Student Personnel Services, and the dorm president or vice-president or the suite leader of the involved suite. Since protection against improper search is important to student rights and freedoms, the dorm president or vice-president must agree that it is not possible for the student involved to be present, as specified in term (c) above, before a search is made.

Alcoholic Beverages. St. Andrews strongly disapproves the misuse of alcoholic beverages prevalent in our society and affirms, consistent with the frequently reiterated position of the church, the appropriateness of voluntary abstinence as the norm. The College will not tolerate alcoholic consumption which produces loss of self-control, abuse of the person or rights of others, excessive disturbance, or destruction of property. Such conduct is subject to disciplinary action. Compliance with local and state laws concerning the purchase, possession, transportation, and consumption of alcholic beverages is expected.

Drugs. All local, state, and federal laws will be observed regarding the use, possession, and sale of drugs.

Firearms. The possession and use of firearms in a campus community constitutes a serious hazard. Therefore, the possession and use of firearms must be considered a privilege rather than a right, and will be permitted only under the most explicit conditions, the violation of which warrants appropriate disciplinary action.

Firearms are to be maintained and stored in accordance with state and federal law, and college regulations.

Financial Responsibility. Members of the St. Andrews community are expected to demonstrate financial integrity and responsibility and to meet their financial commitments. The College will serve neither as a collection agency for debts incurred elsewhere nor as a shelter for creditors. However, the College has a responsibility to inform a student of his indebtedness to the College in advance of his departure, and the student must remove such indebtedness in order to be graduated or to receive transcripts from the College.

Disciplinary Action. Members of the College community have the right of due process in matters involving disciplinary action. Such procedures for the student shall conform to the Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students VI. (omitting B. 1) and V.B. and for the faculty shall conform to the 1940 Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure.

Code Implementation and Amendment. The Faculty and the Student Senate shall jointly assume responsibility to devise ways and means for this Code to become increasingly an expression of St. Andrews community life, to continue to review it for adequacy, and collectively to become the instrument by which future revisions are recommended to the Board of Trustees.

JOINT STATEMENT ON RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS OF STUDENTS

In June, 1967, a joint committee, comprised of representatives from the American Association of University Professors, U. S. National Student Association, Association of American Colleges, National Association of Student Personnel Administrators, and National Association of Women Deans and Counselors, met in Washington, D. C., and drafted the Joint Statement on Rights and Freedoms of Students published below.

The multilateral approach which produced this document was also applied to the complicated matter of interpretation, implementation, and enforcement, with the drafting committee recommending (a) joint efforts to promote acceptance of the new standards on the institutional level, (b) the establishment of machinery to facilitate continuing joint interpretation, (c) joint consultation before setting up any machinery for mediating disputes or investigating complaints, and (d) joint approaches to regional accrediting agencies to seek embodiment of the new principles in standards for accreditation.

Since its formulation, the Joint Statement has been endorsed by each of its five national sponsors, as well as by a number of other professional bodies. The endorsers are listed below:

U. S. National Student Association
Association of American Colleges
American Association of University Professors
National Association of Student Personnel Administrators
National Association of Women Deans and Counselors

American Association for Higher Education

Jesuit Education Association

American College Personnel Association

Executive Committee, College and University Department, National Catholic Education Association

Commission on Student Personnel, American Association of Junior Colleges

PREAMBLE

Academic institutions exist for the transmission of knowledge, the pursuit of truth, the development of students, and the general well-being of society. Free inquiry and free expression are indispensable to the attainment of these goals. As members of the academic community, students should be encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Institutional procedures for achieving these purposes may vary from campus to campus, but the minimal standards of academic freedom of students outlined below are essential to any community of scholars.

Freedom to teach and freedom to learn are inseparable facets of academic freedom. The freedom to learn depends upon appropriate opportunities and conditions in the classroom, on the campus, and in the larger community. Students should exercise their freedom with responsibility.

The responsibility to secure and to respect general conditions conducive to the freedom to learn is shared by all members of the academic community. Each college and university has a duty to develop policies and procedures which provide and safeguard this freedom. Such policies and procedures should be developed at each institution within the framework of general standards and with the broadest possible participation of the members of the academic community. The purpose of this statement is to enumerate the essential provisions for student freedom to learn.

I. FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO HIGHER EDUCATION

The admissions policies of each college and university are a matter of institutional choice provided that each college and university makes clear the characteristics and expectations of students which it considers relevant to success in the institution's program. While church-related institutions may give admission preference to students of their own persuasion, such a preference should be clearly and publicly stated. Under no circumstances should a student be barred from admission to a particular institution on the basis of race. Thus, within the limits of its facilities, each college and university should be open to all students who are qualified according to its admission standards. The facilities and services of a college should be open to all its enrolled students, and institutions should use their influence to secure equal access for all students to public facilities in the local community.

II. IN THE CLASSROOM

The professor in the classroom and in conference should encourage free discussion, inquiry, and expression. Student performance should be evaluated solely on an academic basis, not on opinions or conduct in matters unrelated to academic standards.

A. Protection of Freedom of Expression

Students should be free to take reasoned exception to the data or views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled.

B. Protection Against Improper Academic Evaluation

Students should have protection through orderly procedures against prejudiced or capricious academic evaluation. At the same time, they are responsible for maintaining standards of academic performance established for each course in which they are enrolled.

C. Protection Against Improper Disclosure

Information about student views, beliefs, and political associations which professors acquire in the course of their work as instructors, advisers, and counselors should be considered confidential. Protection against improper disclosure is a serious professional obligation. Judgments of ability and character may be provided under appropriate circumstances, normally with the knowledge or consent of the student.

III. STUDENT RECORDS

Institutions should have a carefully considered policy as to the information which should be a part of a student's permanent educational record and as to the conditions of its disclosure. To minimize the risk of improper disclosure, academic and disciplinary records should be separate, and the conditions of access to each should be set forth in an explicit policy statement. Transcripts of academic records should contain only information about academic status. Information from disciplinary or counseling files should not be available to unauthorized persons on campus, or to any person off campus without the express consent of the student involved except under legal compulsion or in cases where the safety of persons or property is involved. No records should be kept which reflect the political activities or beliefs of students. Provisions should also be made for periodic routine destruction of noncurrent disciplinary records. Administrative staff and faculty members should respect confidential information about students which they acquire in the course of their work.

IV. STUDENT AFFAIRS

In student affairs, certain standards must be maintained if the freedom of students is to be preserved.

A. Freedom of Association

Students bring to the campus a variety of interests previously acquired and develop many new interests as members of the academic community. They should be free to organize and join associations to promote their common interests.

- 1. The membership, policies, and actions of a student organization usually will be determined by vote of only those persons who hold bona fide membership in the college or university community.
- 2 Affiliation with an extramural organization should not of itself disqualify a student organization from institutional recognition.
- 3. If campus advisers are required, each organization should be free to choose its own adviser, and institutional recognition should not be withheld or withdrawn solely because of the inability of a student organization to secure an adviser. Campus advisers may advise organizations in the exercise of responsibility, but they should not have the authority to control the policy of such organizations.
- 4. Student organizations may be required to submit a statement of purpose, criteria for membership, rules of procedures, and a current list of officers. They should not be required to submit a membership list as a condition of institutional recognition.
- 5. Campus organizations, including those affiliated with an extramural organization, should be open to all students without respect to race, creed, or national origin, except for religious qualifications which may be required by

organizations whose aims are primarily sectarian.

B. Freedom of Inquiry and Expression

- 1. Students and student organizations should be free to examine and discuss all questions of interest to them, and to express opinions publicly and privately. They should always be free to support causes by orderly means which do not disrupt the regular and essential operation of the institution. At the same time, it should be made clear to the academic and the larger community that in their public expressions or demonstrations students or student organizations speak only for themselves.
- 2. Students should be allowed to invite and to hear any person of their own choosing. Those routine procedures required by an institution before a guest speaker is invited to appear on campus should be designed only to insure that there is orderly scheduling of facilities and adequate preparation for the event, and that the occasion is conducted in a manner appropriate to an academic community. The institutional control of campus facilities should not be used as a device of censorship. It should be made clear to the academic and large community that sponsorship of guest speakers does not necessarily imply approval or endorsement of the views expressed, either by the sponsoring group or the institution.

C. Student Participation in Institutional Government

As constituents of the academic community, students should be free, individually and collectively, to express their views on issues of institutional policy and on matters of general interest to the student body. The student body should have clearly defined means to participate in the formulation and application of institutional policy affecting academic and student affairs. The role of the student government and both its general and specific responsibilities should be made explicit and the actions of the student government within the areas of its jurisdiction should be reviewed only through orderly and prescribed procedures.

D. Student Publications

Student publications and the student press are a valuable aid in establishing and maintaining an atmosphere of free and responsible discussion and of intellectual exploration on the campus. They are a means of bringing student concerns to the attention of the faculty and the institutional authorities and of formulating student opinion on various issues on the campus and in the world at large.

Whenever possible the student newspaper should be an independent corporation financially and legally separate from the university. Where financial and legal autonomy is not possible, the institution, as the publisher of student publications, may have to bear the legal responsibility for the contents of the publications. In the delegation of editorial responsibility to students the institution must provide sufficient editorial freedom and financial autonomy for the student publications to maintain their integrity of purpose as vehicles for free inquiry and free expression in an academic community.

Institutional authorities, in consultation with students and faculty, have a responsibility to provide written clarification of the role of the student publications, the standards to be used in their evaluation, and the limitations on external control of their operation. At the same time, the editorial freedom of student editors and managers entails corollary responsibilities to be governed by the canons of responsible journalism, such as the avoidance of libel, indecency, undocumented allegations, attacks on personal integrity, and the techniques of harassment and innuendo. As safeguards for the editorial freedom of student publications the following provisions are necessary.

- 1. The student press should be free of censorship and advance approval of copy, and its editors and managers should be free to develop their own editorial policies and news coverage.
- 2. Editors and managers of student publications should be protected from arbitrary suspension and removal because of student, faculty, administrative, or public disapproval of editorial policy or content. Only for proper and stated causes should editors and managers be subject to removal and then by orderly and prescribed procedures The agency responsible for the appointment of editors and managers should be the agency responsible for their removal.
- 3. All university published and financed student publications should explicitly state on the editorial page that the opinions there expressed are not necessarily those of the college, university, or student body.

V. OFF-CAMPUS FREEDOM OF STUDENTS

A. Exercise of Rights of Citizenship

College and university students are both citizens and members of the academic community. As citizens, students should enjoy the same freedom of speech, peaceful assembly, and right of petition that other citizens enjoy and, as members of the academic community, they are subject to the obligations which accrue to them by virtue of this membership. Faculty members and administrative officials should insure that institutional powers are not employed to inhibit such intellectual and personal development of students as is often promoted by their exercise of the rights of citizenship both on and off campus.

B. Institutional Authority and Civil Penalties

Activities of students may upon occasion result in violation of law. In such cases, institutional officials should be prepared to apprise students of sources of legal counsel and may offer other assistance. Students who violate the law may incur penalties prescribed by civil authorities, but institutional authority should never be used merely to duplicate the function of general laws. Only where the institution's interests as an academic community are distinct and clearly involved should the special authority of the institution be asserted. The student who accidentally violates institutional regulations in the course of his off-campus activity, such as those relating to class attendance, should be subject to no greater penalty than would normally be imposed. Institutional action should be independent of community presssure.

VI. PROCEDURAL STANDARDS IN DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS

In developing responsible student conduct, disciplinary proceedings play a role substantially secondary to example, counseling, guidance, and admonition. At the same time, educational institutions have a duty and the corollary disciplinary powers to protect their educational purpose through the setting of standards of scholarship and conduct for the students who attend them and through the regulation of the use of institutional facilities. In the exceptional circumstances when the preferred means fail to resolve problems of student conduct, proper procedural safeguards should be observed to protect the student from the unfair imposition of serious penalties.

The administration of discipline should guarantee procedural fairness to an accused student. Practices in disciplinary cases may vary in formality with the gravity of the offense and the sanctions which may be applied. They should also take into account the presence or absence of an honor code, and the degree to which the institutional officials have direct acquaintance with student life in general and with the involved student and the circumstances of the case in particular. The jurisdictions of faculty or student judicial bodies, the disciplinary

responsibilities of institutional officials and the regular disciplinary procedures, including the student's right to appeal a decision, should be clearly formulated and communicated in advance. Minor penalties may be assessed informally under prescribed procedures,

In all situations, procedural fair play requires that the student be informed of the nature of the charges against him, that he be given a fair opportunity to refute them, that the institution not be arbitrary in its actions, and that there be provision for appeal of a decision. The following are recommended as proper safeguards in such precedings when there are no honor codes offering comparable guarantees.

A. Standards of Conduct Expected of Students

The institution has an obligation to clarify those standards of behavior which it considers essential to its educational mission and its community life. These general behavioral expectations and the resultant specific regulations should represent a reasonable regulation of student conduct, but the student should be as free as possible from imposed limitations that have no direct relevance to his education. Offenses should be as clearly defined as possible and interpreted in a manner consistent with the aforementioned principles of relevancy and reasonableness. Disciplinary proceedings should be instituted only for violations of standards of conduct formulated with significant student participation and published in advance through such means as a student handbook or a generally available body of institutional regulations.

B. Investigation of Student Conduct

- 1. Except under extreme emergency circumstances, premises occupied by students and the personal possessions of students should not be searched unless appropriate authorization has been obtained. For premises such as residence halls controlled by the institution, an appropriate and responsible authority should be designated to whom application should be made before a search is conducted. The application should specify the reasons for the search and the objects or information sought. The student should be present, if possible, during the search. For premises not controlled by the institution, the ordinary requirements for lawful search should be followed.
- 2. Students detected or arrested in the course of serious violations of institutional regulations, or infractions of ordinary law, should be informed of their rights. No form of harassment should be used by institutional representatives to coerce admissions of guilt or information about conduct of other suspected persons.

C. Status of Student Pending Final Action

Pending action on the charges, the status of a student should not be altered, or his right to be present on the campus and to attend classes suspended, except for reasons relating to his physical or emotional safety and well-being, or for reasons relating to the safety and well-being of students, faculty, or university property.

D. Hearing Committee Procedures

When the misconduct may result in serious penalties and if the student questions the fairness of disciplinary action taken against him, he should be granted, on request, the privilege of a hearing before a regularly constituted hearing committee. The following suggested hearing committee procedures satisfy the requirements of procedural due process in situations requiring a high degree of formality.

- 1. The hearing committee should include faculty members or students, or, if regularly included or requested by the accused, both faculty and student members. No member of the hearing committee who is otherwise interested in the particular case should sit in judgment during the proceeding.
- 2. The student should be informed, in writing, of the reasons for the proposed disciplinary action with sufficient particularity, and in sufficient time, to insure opportunity to prepare for the hearing.
- 3. The student appearing before the hearing committee should have the right to be assisted in his defense by an adviser of his choice.
 - 4. The burden of proof should rest upon the officials bringing the charge.
- 5. The student should be given an opportunity to testify and to present evidence and witnesses. He should have an opportunity to hear and question adverse witnesses. In no case should the committee consider statements against him unless he has been advised of their content and of the names of those who made them, and unless he has been given an opportunity to rebut unfavorable inferences which might otherwise be drawn.
- 6. All matters upon which the decision may be based must be introduced into evidence at the proceeding before the hearing committee. The decision should be based solely upon such matters. Improperly acquired evidence should not be admitted.
- 7. In the absence of a transcript, there should be both a digest and a verbatim record, such as a tape recording, of the hearing.
- 8. The decision of the hearing committee should be final, subject only to the student's right of appeal to the president or ultimately to the governing board of the institution.

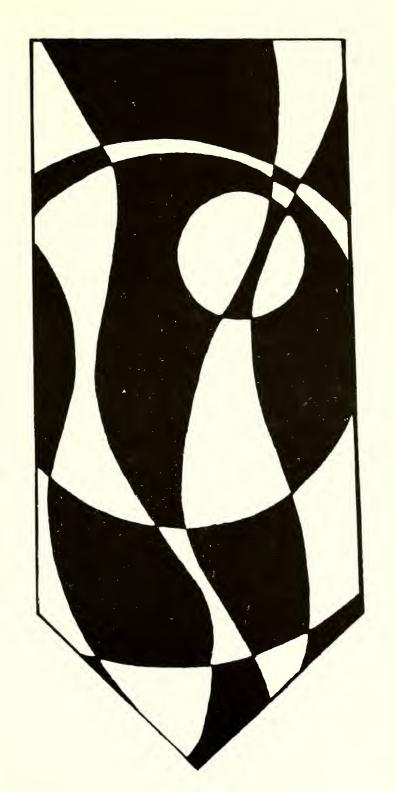
A Word of Caution Concerning College Regulations

Students should keep informed of policy decisions made throughout the school year by the Educational Policy Committee and the Student Life Committee. These decisions, when approved by the Faculty and the President of the College, may alter, qualify or replace the aforementioned regulations.

THE HERITAGE

The part
Touched by the dove
Led through the labyrinth
Nourished by the roots
Entwines itself into the whole.

GENERAL INFORMATION



WHO TO SEE FOR WHAT

Animals

Kennels: David Strasburger, President of the Kennel Club

Stables: Beverly Beck, President of the Riding Club

Bicycles

Registration: Student Personnel Services

To report stolen: Jack ReVille, Security Director

Cars

Registration: Student Personnel Services

Cash Checks (Must have Social Security number and student ID)

College Store Business Office Snack Bar

Chartering A Club

Jack Vaughn, President of the College Union

Dormitory Damage

Suite Leader Residence Director

Director of Housing: Dean McNair

Dormitory Regulations

Suite Leader Dormitory President or Vice-President Dormitory Council

Financial Aid

Director of Financial Aid: Mac MacMillan

Graduate School Information, Career and Personal Guidance Center

Guests on Campus

Residence Director

Honor Code Violations

Attorney General: Bill Mansfield

Liquor/Beer Permits

Dean Santa-Maria

Lost and Found

Student Personnel Services

Meal Ticket

Business Office

Director of Food Service: Dewey Humphries

Off-Campus Housing

Dean Santa-Maria

Parking Ticket

Business Office

Publications

Cairn: Suzanne Hogg

Dialogue: Dorothy Fillmore, President of CCC

Dean Santa-Maria
Lamp and Shield: Sally Beaty

Lance: Lin Thompson

Publicity

WSAP: Paul Baldasare Lance: Lin Thompson

News Bureau: Russell Strong

Refrigerators

Treasurer of Student Association: Cyril Spann

Reserving A Room

LA Building: Jim Stephens, Registrar Vardell Building: Jim Stephens, Registrar Avinger Auditorium: Jim Stephens, Registrar College Union: Jack Vaughn, President of the CUB

Cafeteria: Dewey Humphries, Director of Food Service

Gym: Floyd Blackwell, Director of Physical Education Facilities

Farrago: David Niblock, Director of Farrago

Room Changes

Residence Director

Director of Housing: Dean McNair

Sell or Solicit on Campus

Business Manager Dean Santa-Maria

Transferring and Transfer Credits

Registrar: Jim Stephens

Director of Admissions: Dudley Crawford

Transportation

Rehabilitation Office

Withdrawal from Class

Professor

Faculty Advisor

Registrar: Dr. Jim Stephens

Working On-Campus

Director of Food Service: Dewey Humphries Director of Financial Aid: Mac MacMillan Director of Physical Plant: Charles Westberg

Working Off-Campus

Business Manager Student Personnel Services

TELEPHONE LIST

BOOKSTORE	308
BUSINESS OFFICE: Controller Cashier Payroll	225
CAREER AND PERSONAL COUNSELING CENTER	276-3162
DEAN OF THE COLLEGE	393
DEAN OF STUDENTS	395
DORMITORY ROOMS (PAY PHONES): Albemarle, all rooms Albemarle, all rooms Concord 201-207 & 222-228 Concord 208-221 Concord 301-307 & 322-328 Concord 308-321 Granville, all rooms Granville, all rooms Mecklenburg 201-207 & 222-228 Mecklenburg 208-221 Mecklenburg 301-307 & 322-328 Mecklenburg 308-321 Orange, all rooms Orange, all rooms Wilmington 201-207 & 215-221 Wilmington 208-2114 & 222-228 Wilmington 301-307 & 322-328 Wilmington 308-321 Winston-Salem 208-221 Winston-Salem 308-321 Winston-Salem 308-321 Winston-Salem 308-321 Winston-Salem 308-321 Winston-Salem 308-321	276-9834 276-9875 276-9881 276-9808 276-9969 276-9959 276-9960 276-9919 276-9960 276-9814 276-984 276-9868 276-9888 276-9888 276-9888 276-9888 276-9888 276-9888
FOOD SERVICE	
HEALTH CENTER	213
DIVISION OFFICES: Humanities and Fine Arts Math, Natural and Health Sciences Social and Behavioral Sciences	367

LIBRARY 303, 307	(Night 276-4595)
NEWS BUREAU 267	(Night 276-5762)
PHYSICAL EDUCATION CENTER 207, 217,	384
PHYSICAL PLANT	(Night 276-4730)
PRESIDENT'S OFFICE	
RADIO CLUB	
RESIDENCE DIRECTORS:	
Albemarle, Larry and Barbara Bramble 232	(Night 276-4640)
Concord, Sarah Peterson 242	(Night 276-5031)
Granville, Neal Bushoven 252	(Night 276-5615)
Highlands, John Copeland 387	(Night 276-8916)
Mecklenburg, Jacob Houge	(Night 276-5728)
Orange, Grey Fox	(Night 276-5986)
Wilmington, Lisa Tillson 322	(Night 276-6340)
Winston-Salem, Tim Griggs	(Night 276-6461)
REGISTRAR'S OFFICE 221, 304	
SECURITY OFFICE 211	(Night 276-8916)
ST. ANDREWS COLLEGE (MAIN NUMBER) 276-3652	
STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES 395	
REHABILITATION CENTER (INFIRMARY) 212	(Night 276-8916)

"HAIL, ST. ANDREWS"

Hail to thee, our Alma Mater!
Bold thy banner waving o'er us!
Let each loyal son and daughter
Proudly stand and raise the chorus:
From Old Scotia's lofty lands
To Carolina's gentle plain
Now thy noble name St. Andrews,
Ever glorious shall remain!

Hail, all hail to thee, St. Andrwse!
May thy courage be unbending.
Guided by His mighty hand, whose,
Loving mercy knows no ending.
With thy saltire raised before us
Cross of white and field of blue
We proclaim thy faith victorious
And thy vision ever true!

CALENDAR — 1976 - 77

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Aug. 29-Aug. 31	Sunday-Tuesday	New Student Orientation
September 1	Wednesday	Fall Term Registration
September 2	Thursday (8:30 a.m.)	Classes Begin
September 9	Thursday (5:00 p.m.)	Last day to add a course for Fall Term
September 16	Thursday (5:00 p.m.)	Last day to drop a course without a grade
September 30	Thursday (5:00 p.m.)	Spring Term and Summer Term grades of "I" and "E" become "F" if not removed
October 5	Tuesday	Registration for off-campus Winter Term
October 8	Friday (5:20 p.m.)	Fall recess begins
October 13	Wednesday (8:30 a.m.)	Fall recess ends
October 16	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Graduate Record Examination
October 21	Thursday	Advanced registration for Winter Term courses
October 22	Friday (5:00 p.m.)	Mid-Term grades due
November 10	Wednesday (5:00 p.m.)	Last day to drop a course with a 'WP" or "WF"
November 11	Thursday	Advanced registration for Spring Term (NO CLASSES)
November 23	Tuesday (5:20 p.m.)	Thanksgiving recess begins
November 24	Wednesday (12 noon)	Residence Halls close
November 29	Monday (8:30 a.m.)	Thanksgiving recess ends
December 9	Thursday (5:20 p.m.)	Last class day of Fall Term
December 10, 11,	Friday, Saturday, Monday	
13, 14, 15	Tuesday, Wednesday	Fall Term final examinations
December 15	Wednesday (5:00 p.m.)	Fall Term ends
December 16	Thursday (12:00 noon)	Residence Halls close
December 16	Thursday (12:00 noon)	Fall Term grades due
WINTER TERM	Л	

MINITER IED	IAI	
January 3	Monday (8:30 a.m.)	Winter Term begins
January 4	Tuesday (5:00 p.m.)	Last day to add a course for Winter Term
January 28	Friday (5:00 p.m.)	Winter Term ends
January 31	Monday (5:00 p.m.)	Fall Term grades of "I" and "E" become "F"
		if not removed
January 31	Monday (5:00 p.m.)	Winter Term grades due
SPRING TER	R/I	

0	•	
February 1 February 2 February 9 February 28	Tuesday Tuesday Wednesday (8:30 a.m.) Wednesday (5:00 p.m.)	Orientation of New Students Spring Term Registration Classes begin Last day to add a course or to drop a course without a grade for Spring Term Winter Term grades of "I" and "E" become "F" if not removed
March 22 March 25 March 26 April 4 April 12	Tuesday (5:00 p.m.) Friday (5:20 p.m.) Saturday (12 noon) Monday (8:30 a.m.) Tuesday (5:20 p.m.)	Mid-Term grades due Spring recess begins Residence Halls close Spring recess ends Last day to drop a course with a "WP" or "WF"
April 20 April 26	Wednesday (12:00 noon) Tuesday	Advanced registration for Fall Term, 1977 (NO CLASSES) Graduate Record Examination
May 11	Wednesday (5:20 p.m.)	Last class day of Spring Term
May 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 May 17 May 18 May 19	• • ,	Spring Term final examinations Spring Term ends Senior grades due
May 21	Saturday	Commencement

May 21 Saturday (5:00 p.m.) Residence halls close

SUMMER IERM		
	Monday (8:00 a.m.) First Summer sessions begins	
July 8 F	Friday (5:00 p.m.) First Summer session ends	
	Monday (8:00 a.m.) Second Summer session begins	
August 12 F	Friday (5:00 p.m.) Second Summer session ends	
The Cafeteria will rema	ain open for all meals except for recesses indicated below:	
Fall Break	Closed after Lunch on Oct. 8 - Open for Dinner on Oct. 12	
	(The Snack Bar will be open on a cash basis)	
$Thankegiving\ Break$	Closed after Lunch on Nov. 23 - Open for Dinner on Nov.	29
Christmas Break	Closed after Lunch on Dec. 15 - Open for Dinner on Jan. 2	
Winter Term Break	Closed after Lunch on Jan. 29 - Open for Lunch on Feb.	1
Spring Break	Closed after Lunch on March 25 - Open for Dinner on Apr	il 4

Final meal is Dinner on May 21.

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